## **Supporting Information**

### for

# Exploring architectures displaying multimeric presentations of a trihydroxypiperidine iminosugar

Camilla Matassini<sup>1</sup>, Stefania Mirabella<sup>1</sup>, Andrea Goti<sup>1</sup>, Inmaculada Robina<sup>2</sup>, Antonio J. Moreno-Vargas<sup>2</sup> and Francesca Cardona<sup>\*,1</sup>

Address: <sup>1</sup>Dipartimento di Chimica "Ugo Schiff", Università di Firenze, Via della Lastruccia 3-13, 50019 Sesto Fiorentino (FI), Italy and <sup>2</sup>Departamento de Química Orgánica, Facultad de Química, Universidad de Sevilla, c/ Prof. García González 1, E-41012, Sevilla, Spain.

Email: Francesca Cardona - francesca.cardona@unifi.it

\*Corresponding author

Characterization data, <sup>1</sup>H NMR and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of synthesized compounds and IC<sub>50</sub> graphics of compounds 11·HCl and 15

# **Table of contents**

Figure S1. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound <b>7</b>	S3
Figure S2. <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of compound <b>7</b>	S4
Figure S3. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound <b>9</b>	S5
Figure S4. <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of compound <b>9</b>	S6
Figure S5. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound <b>8</b>	S7
Figure S6. <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of compound <b>8</b>	S8
Figure S7. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound <b>11</b>	S9
Figure S8. <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of compound <b>11</b>	S10
Figure S9. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound <b>12</b>	S11
Figure S10. <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of compound <b>12</b>	S12
Figure S11. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound <b>11-HCI</b>	S13
Figure S12. <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of compound <b>11.HCI</b>	S14
Figure S13. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound <b>14</b>	S15
Figure S14. <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of compound <b>14</b>	S16
Figure S15. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound <b>15</b>	S17
Figure S16. <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of compound <b>15</b>	S18
Figure S17. IC <sub>50</sub> of compound <b>11</b> towards amyloglucosidase.	S19
Figure S18. IC <sub>50</sub> of compound <b>15</b> towards amyloglucosidase.	S19



Figure S1: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound **7** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>).



Figure S2: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound **7** (50 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>).



Figure S3: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound **9** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>).



Figure S4: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound **9** (50 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>).



Figure S5: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound **8** (400 MHz, D<sub>2</sub>O).



Figure S6: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound **8** (50 MHz,  $D_2O$ ).



Figure S7: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound **11** (400 MHz,  $D_2O$ ).



Figure S8:  $^{13}$ C NMR spectrum of compound **11** (100 MHz, D<sub>2</sub>O).



Figure S9: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound **12** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>).



Figure S10: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound **12** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>).



Figure S11: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound **11**·HCI (400 MHz, D<sub>2</sub>O).



Figure S12: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound **11**·HCI (100 MHz,  $D_2O$ ).



Figure S13: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound **14** (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD).



Figure S14: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound **14** (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD).



Figure S15: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound **15** (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD).



Figure S16: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound **15** (50 MHz,  $CD_3OD$ ).

#### **Glycosidase inhibition assays**

The experiments were performed essentially as previously described.<sup>1</sup> Briefly, 0.01-0.5 units/mL of enzyme and inhibitor were pre-incubated for 5 min at rt, and the reaction started by addition of the substrate, buffered to the optimal pH of the enzyme. After 20 min of incubation at 37 °C, the reaction was stopped by addition of sodium borate buffer pH 9.8. The *p*-nitrophenolate formed was measured by visible absorption spectroscopy at 405 nm.



Figure S17: IC<sub>50</sub> of compound **11** towards amyloglucosidase.



Figure S18: IC<sub>50</sub> of compound **15** towards amyloglucosidase.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> (a) Saul, R.; Chambers, J. P.; Molyneux, R. J.; Elbein, A. D. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* **1983**, *221*, 593–597; (b) Brandi, A.; Cicchi, S.; Cordero, F. M.; Frignoli, R.; Goti, A.; Picasso, S.; Vogel, P. *J. Org. Chem.* **1995**, *60*, 6806–6812.