

Supporting Information

for

Laterally substituted symmetric and nonsymmetric salicylideneimine-based bent-core mesogens

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Schematic presentation of the SmC_aP_A phase and its electro-optical switching

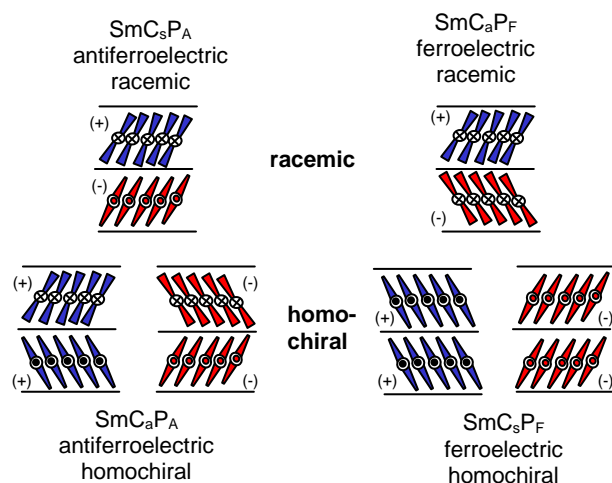


Figure S1: The molecular arrangement of bent-core molecules considering the tilt and the polarity in adjacent layers of the SmCP phase. The smectic layers are perpendicular to the drawing plane. The different molecular symbols correspond to opposite bent directions perpendicular to the drawing plane: Symbol having a circle in the centre means front view; symbols with a cross means back-side view. Both directions of the bend mean also opposite polar axes. The red and blue symbols indicate layers of different chirality. In the upper part, on the left, the racemic antiferroelectric state is sketched, which can be switched to the ferroelectric state on application of an electric field, shown on the right. In the lower part, the homochiral antiferroelectric states are sketched on the left, in which the tilt direction alternates. The field-induced arrangement in the homochiral ferroelectric state is shown on the right.

Polar smectic C phases (SmCP) are designated with the following symbols: **P** stands for *polar*, the suffixes **A** or **F**, added to **P**, indicate *antiferroelectric* or *ferroelectric* states ($SmCP_A$ and $SmCP_F$, respectively). A *synclinic* or an *anticlinic* interlayer correlation is indicated by the suffixes **s** or **a** after C (i.e., SmC_sP , SmC_aP). In the so-called homochiral (homogeneous chiral) structures all layers have the same handedness, whereas in the racemic state the chirality alternates from layer to layer.

X-ray diffraction measurements

Additional X-ray data

Table S1: X-ray data for the layer reflections from Guinier film measurements (T temperature, all measurements on cooling, θ Bragg angle, d_{obs} observed d value, n order of the layer reflection, d layer spacing).

Compound	$T/^\circ\text{C}$	$\theta/^\circ$	d_{obs}/nm	n	d/nm
OH 1a	95	1.100	4.01	1	4.01
		2.199	2.01	2	
OH 1b	135	1.062	4.16	1	4.16
		2.117	2.09	2	
OH 2a	128	1.150	3.84	1	3.84
		2.300	1.92	2	
OH 3a	185	0.938	4.71	1	4.70
		1.889	2.34	2	
OH 3b[#]	160	0.920	48.0	1	4.80
		1.829	24.2	2	
		2.776	15.9	3	
		3.680	12.0	4	
		4.624	9.6	5	
OH 4d	122	1.029	4.29	1	4.29
		2.063	2.14	2	
OH 5b	160	1.150	3.84	1	3.85
		2.293	1.93	2	
OH 5d*	115	1.101	3.84	1	3.85
		2.201	1.93	2	
OH 6c	130	1.112	3.97	1	3.97
		2.227	1.98	2	

[#] data from 2D SAXD

* data for the two strongest inner reflections

Table S2: X-ray data for the 2D modulated phases (T temperature, all measurements on cooling, a , b , γ lattice parameters, θ observed Bragg angle, d_{obs} observed d value, h , k Miller indices, d_{calc} d value calculated from the lattice parameters).

hk	$\theta/^\circ$	d_{obs}/nm	$d_{\text{calc}}/\text{nm}$	$d_{\text{obs}} - d_{\text{calc}}/\text{nm}$
OH 4b*: $T = 115^\circ\text{C}$, $a = 6.57\text{ nm}$, $b = 4.82\text{ nm}$, $\gamma = 111.5^\circ$				
01	0.986	44.8	44.8	0.00
02	1.955	22.6	22.4	0.02
11	1.419	31.1	31.1	0.00
-11	0.986	44.8	44.8	0.00
OH 5e: $T = 177^\circ\text{C}$, $a = 14.0\text{ nm}$, $b = 4.93\text{ nm}$, $\gamma = 116.5^\circ$				
-11	0.90	4.91	4.90	-0.01
01	1.00	4.42	4.41	0.01
11	1.20	3.68	3.68	0.00
-12	1.90	2.33	2.36	-0.03
OH 5f: $T = 158^\circ\text{C}$, $a = 14.8\text{ nm}$, $b = 4.5\text{ nm}$, $\gamma = 112^\circ$				
-11	0.898	4.47	4.49	-0.02
01	1.065	4.15	4.17	-0.02
11	1.225	3.60	3.63	-0.03
-12	2.002	2.21	2.19	0.02
OH 5g: $T = 150^\circ\text{C}$, $a = 17.0\text{ nm}$, $b = 4.4\text{ nm}$, $\gamma = 112^\circ$				
-11	1.012	4.36	4.37	-0.01
01	1.082	4.08	4.08	0.00
11	1.212	3.64	3.63	0.01
-12	2.05	2.15	2.13	0.02
12	2.29	1.93	1.93	0.00

* with limited accuracy, see comments to Figure S1

Table S3: Estimation of the number of molecules in the cross section of the 2D unit cells in the modulated smectic phases (T temperature, $V_{\text{M,cr}}$ molecular volume in the crystal calculated by the incremental method of A. Immirzi, B. Perini, *Acta Cryst.* 1977, A33, 216 – 218, $V_{\text{M,l}}$ molecular volume in the isotropic liquid derived from $V_{\text{M,cr}}$ by the ratio of the average packing coefficients in both phases $V_{\text{M,l}} = V_{\text{M,cr}}k_{\text{cr}}/k_{\text{l}}$ with $k_{\text{cr}} = 0.7$ and $k_{\text{l}} = 0.55$ according to A. I Kitaigorodski, “Molekülkristalle”, Akademie-Verlag Berlin, 1979, V_{U} ... volume of a hypothetical 3D unit cell calculated from the lattice parameters and a height h of about 0.52 nm corresponding to the assumed stacking distance of the molecules in bend direction by $V_{\text{U}} = a \cdot b \cdot h \cdot \sin\gamma$, n_{cr} number of molecules in the cross section of the unit cell for a crystal-like packing density, n_{l} number of molecules in the cross section of the unit cell for a liquid-like packing density, n_{lc} number of molecules in the cross section of the unit cell in the liquid-crystalline state, estimated as the average of n_{cr} and n_{l}).

Compound	$T/^\circ\text{C}$	$V_{\text{M,cr}}/\text{nm}^3$	$V_{\text{M,l}}/\text{nm}^3$	V_{U}/nm^3	n_{cr}	n_{l}	n_{lc}
OH 4b	115	1.318	1.677	15.321	11.6	9.1	10.4
OH 5e	177	1.310	1.668	32.092	24.5	19.2	21.9
OH 5f	158	1.338	1.703	32.110	24.0	18.9	21.4
OH 5g	150	1.351	1.718	36.064	26.7	21.0	23.8

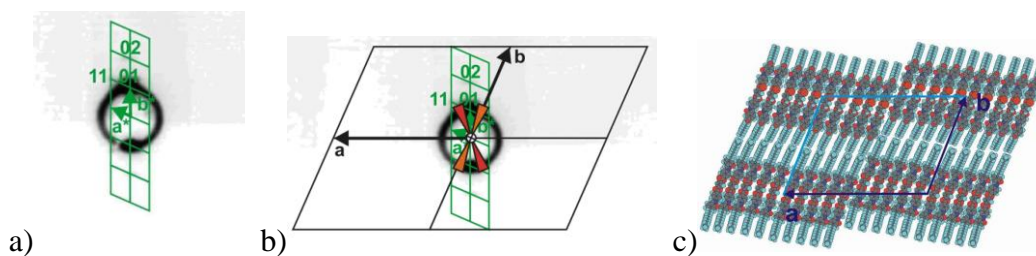


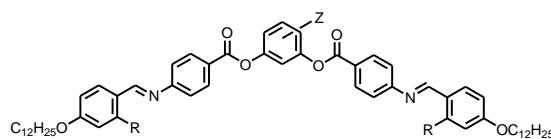
Figure S2: a) Small angle X-ray diffraction pattern for a partially surface-aligned sample of **OH 4b** at 115 °C, indexed on the basis of an oblique lattice with the parameters $a = 6.6$ nm, $b = 4.8$ nm, $\gamma = 111.5^\circ$; b) reciprocal (green) and real lattice (black) with the possible orientation of the molecules in the undulated SmCP phase; c) one possible (schematic) model of the undulated SmCP phase with an orientation of the molecular long axis along lattice direction b (corresponding to the orange “molecule” in b).

One possible interpretation of the X-ray data for **OH 4b** in agreement with the other measurements is the following:

The additional reflections may be indexed as a 11 reflection of an oblique 2D lattice. Assuming the -11 reflection to be superimposed by the very strong ring-like 01 layer reflection, lattice parameters can be determined to $a = 6.6$ nm, $b = 4.8$ nm and $\gamma = 111.5^\circ$. Comparing the volume $V_U = 15.32$ nm³ of a hypothetical 3D unit cell with the molecular volume in the liquid crystalline phase $V_{M,lc} = 1.49$ nm³, about 10 molecules occupy the cross section of the unit cell (cp. Table S3). From the azimuthal distribution of the wide angle scattering along (χ -scan), the tilt angle θ of the molecules with respect to the layer normal can be determined to be $\sim 20^\circ$, which is in good agreement with the optically determined value. From this tilt and the d -value of the 01 reflection (layer thickness 4.5 nm) an effective molecular length of $L_{eff} = 4.8$ nm can be calculated according to $L_{eff} = d/\cos\theta$. Using CPK models and with the assumptions that the bending angle amounts to nearly 120° and that all chains are in an all-trans configuration, a length L_{calc} of 5.46 nm would be obtained. The difference ($L_{eff} = 4.8$ nm and $L_{calc} = 5.5$ nm) indicates that the molecular configuration assumed in this calculation is not correct for compound **OH 4b**. Another bending angle, a high portion of gauche conformers, or an interdigitation of the terminal chains could be the reason for the difference. The relatively large bromine atom at the central part of the molecule requires an increased lateral space, which could make easier an interdigitation of hydrocarbon chains of adjacent layers.

Materials

Table S4: Transition temperatures (°C) and enthalpies [kJ/mol] of compounds **OH 4** (R = OH; on the right) and corresponding compounds **H 4** (R = H, on the left).



Mesophase behaviour	R = H	Z	R = OH	Mesophase behaviour	$\Delta T/K$ (Klp.OH-Klp.H)
Cr 124 (SmCP _A 110) I [73.4]	H 4.1	H	OH 4.1	Cr 114 SmCP _A 179 I [21.1] [21.6]	69
Cr 96 N 101 I	H 4.2 [13]	4-Cl	OH 4.2	Cr 112 USmCP _A 156 I [20.5] [14.3]	55
Cr 88 N 95 I [37.3] [21.5]	H 4.3	4-Br	OH 4.3	Cr 112 USmCP _A 146 I [18.0] [12.2]	51
Cr 90 N 124 I	H 4.4 [13]	4,6-Cl	OH 4.4	Cr 133 SmC 153 N 157 I [55.2] [1.2] [2.5]	33
Cr 125 (B ₄ 116) I [80.9]	H 4.5	2-Me	OH 4.5	Cr 146 SmCP _A 169 I [36.3] [22.1]	53
Cr 98 [45.7] I	H 4.6	5-MeO	OH 4.6	Cr 134 (SmCP _A 127) I [73.2] [20.1]	>29
–	–	5-Me	OH 4.7 [4]	Cr 136 SmCP _A 153 I [13.6] [22.9]	–
Cr 117 B ₇ 122 I [30.2] [24.5]	H 4.8 [14]	2-NO ₂	OH 4.8 [4]	Cr 117 B ₇ 170 I [20.3] [24.1]	48
–	–	4-NO ₂	OH 4.9 [4]	Cr 95 SmCP _A 183 I [6.9] [19.6]	–

Synthesis of the compounds: Experimental procedures and analytical data

The preparation of the final compounds is sketched in the Schemes 2–5 (main paper). Because several reactions were performed by using similar experimental conditions, three general procedures are given here. In the second part new intermediates are described. In the third part the preparation of the final products is reported, the melting temperature and the mesophase behaviour are summarised in the corresponding Tables 2–5 (main paper).

1. General procedures

General procedure 1 (GPI):

Esterification of benzoic acids with phenols by the carbodiimide method

The substituted benzoic acid (0.005 mol), the corresponding phenol (0.005 mol) and a catalytic amount of DMAP were dissolved in 50 mL of dry dichloromethane. Dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (1.14 g, 0.0055 mol) was added and the mixture was stirred at rt for about 24 h. The reaction process was controlled by TLC. After completion the precipitated dicyclohexylurea was separated, the solvent evaporated and the crude material purified by recrystallization.

General procedure 2 (GP2)

Condensation of anilines with benzaldehydes giving Schiff bases

To a slurry of the substituted benzaldehyde (0.005 mol) and the corresponding aniline (0.005 mol) in 30 mL ethanol, a catalytic amount of acetic acid was added and the mixture heated under reflux for about 10 min. Stirring was continued for 24 h at rt. The precipitate was filtered off and the crude compound was purified by recrystallization. For the preparation of the final products **OH 5** and **OH 6** only 0.0025 mol of the substituted diamine was used.

General procedure 3 (GP3)

Acylation of 2,4-dihydroxybenzaldehyde using acid chlorides

To a slurry of the substituted benzoic acid (0.01 mol) in 50 mL of dry dichloromethane and one drop of pyridine, oxalyl chloride (0.04 mol as 2 M solution in dichloromethane) was added and the mixture refluxed for 2 h. The solvent was evaporated, 50 mL dichloromethane was added again to remove the residue of oxalyl chloride under vacuum together with the solvent. The crude acid chloride was dissolved in 30 mL of dry toluene. After addition of 2,4-dihydroxybenzaldehyde (0.005 mol) and DMAP (catalytic amount) 0.011 mol triethylamine was slowly added dropwise. Stirring was continued for 6 h at 65 °C and afterwards for 10 h at rt. After cooling, the reaction mixture was filtered to remove the triethylamine hydrochloride, and the solvent evaporated in vacuum. The crude compound was purified by recrystallization.

2. Intermediates

Intermediates sketched in Scheme 2

4-Formylphenyl 3-chloro-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoate (1c)

Following GP1 from 3-chloro-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoic acid [1] and 4-hydroxybenzaldehyde.

Yield: 78%, Cr 103 [68.7] I (ethanol); C₂₆H₃₃O₄Cl, M_n = 445.00 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.9 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.23-1.54 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.87 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.11 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.98 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.38 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.95 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.05 (d, ³J = 8.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.19 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 10.00 (s, 1H, CHO). ¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.20, 22.77, 25.98, 28.98, 29.36, 29.42, 29.59, 29.64, 29.71, 29.72, 30.95, 31.99, 69.56, 112.24, 112.49, 122.40, 123.20, 130.53, 131.14, 132.17, 134.01, 155.51, 159.10, 163.14, 190.62.

4-Formylphenyl 3-bromo-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoate (1d)

From 3-bromo-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoic acid [1] and 4-formylphenol following GP1. Yield:

77%, Cr 108 [68.8] I (Ethanol); C₂₆H₃₃O₄Br, M_n = 489.45 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.9 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.26-1.55 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.87 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.11 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.94 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.38 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.95 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.09 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.37 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 10.01 (s, 1H, CHO). ¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.20, 22.78, 26.00, 28.97, 29.35, 29.43, 29.60, 29.64, 29.73, 32.00, 69.63, 112.03, 112.21, 121.94, 122.41, 131.14, 131.27, 134.01, 135.33, 155.51, 159.93, 163.01, 190.63.

4-(3-Chloro-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoic acid (2c)

4-Formylphenyl 3-chloro-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoate (**1c**) (0.0153 mol/6.8 g) was solved in 80 mL acetic acid at 40 °C and H₂O₂ (30%, 20 ml) was added under stirring within 2 h. The stirred mixture was heated at 75 °C for about 20 h, with the process controlled by TLC. After cooling of the slurry, the precipitate was separated and purified by crystallization from acetic acid.

Yield: 5.17 g (73%), Cr 152 [16.0] N 206 [11.0] I; C₂₆H₃₃O₅Cl, M_n = 460.97 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (m, 3H, CH₃), 1.25-1.48 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.86 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.11 (t, ³J = 6.4 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.98 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.32 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.05 (d, ³J = 8.3 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.18 (m, 3H, Ar-H).

¹³C NMR (125.7 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.14, 22.72, 25.93, 28.94, 29.32, 29.37, 29.55, 29.59, 29.67, 31.95, 69.54, 112.27, 121.67, 121.87, 123.23, 126.70, 130.58, 131.88, 132.24, 155.22, 159.13, 163.31.

4-(3-Bromo-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoic acid (2d)

4-Formylphenyl 3-bromo-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoate (**1d**) (0.0151 mol/7.4 g) was dissolved in 80 mL acetic acid at 40 °C and H₂O₂ (30%, 20 ml) was added under stirring within 2 h. The stirred mixture was heated at 75 °C for about 20 h, with the process controlled by TLC. After cooling of the slurry, the precipitate was separated and purified by crystallization from acetic acid. Yield: 6.02 g (79%), Cr 142 [13.8] N 193 [5.7] I.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.26-1.53 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.87 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.11 (t, ³J = 6.4 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.95 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.32 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.10 (d, ³J = 8.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.18 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.37 (m, 1H, Ar-H). ¹³C NMR (125.7 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.21, 22.78, 26.00, 28.98, 29.35, 29.43, 29.61, 29.64, 29.72, 32.00, 69.62, 112.02, 112.18, 121.82, 122.07, 126.65, 131.25, 131.82, 135.32, 155.13, 159.87, 163.07, 169.83.

3-Benzyloxyphenyl 4-(3-bromo-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (3d-Bn)

Following GP1 from 4-(3-bromo-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoic acid (**2d**) and 3-benzyloxyphenol. Yield: 63%, Cr 80 [45.7] I (ethanol).

¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.4 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.26-1.51 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.88 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.11 (t, ³J = 6.4 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 5.06 (s, 2H, Ar-OCH₂Ph), 6.86 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 6.95 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.35 (m, 8H, Ar-H), 8.12 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 8.26 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.38 (s, 1H, Ar-H).

3-Hydroxyphenyl 4-(3-bromo-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (3d)

3-Benzyloxy-phenyl 4-(3-bromo-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (**3d-Bn**)

(0.64 mmol/0.44 g), was dissolved in ethyl acetate and hydrogenated at normal pressure in the presence of Pd/C (10% Pd, 0.1 g). Yield: 0.28 g (73%), Cr 108 [19.5] I (ethanol).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.9 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.25-1.52 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.79 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.11 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.87 (bs, 1H, OH), 6.73 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 6.79 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.95 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.27 (t, ³J = 8.4 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.34 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.17 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 8.25 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.38 (s, 1H, Ar-H).

Intermediates sketched in Scheme 3

4-Formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 4-n-dodecyloxy-3-fluorobenzoate (5b)

Following GP3 from 4-*n*-dodecyloxy-3-fluorobenzoic acid [2] and 2,4-dihydroxybenzaldehyde, Yield: 92%, Cr 101 [51.1] I (ethanol); C₂₆H₃₃O₅F, M_n = 44.52 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.47 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 0.86-1.28 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.45 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 3.74 (t, ³J = 6.4 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.47 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.70 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.31 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 7.42 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.54 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 9.62 (s, 1H, CHO), 10.67 (s, 1H, OH). ¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 13.23, 21.67, 24.02, 24.82, 24.85, 27.98, 28.75, 28.30, 28.50, 28.53, 28.59, 29.97, 30.89, 33.00, 68.54, 109.62, 112.89, 116.53, 118.35, 120.04, 126.68, 132.99, 151.20, 156.28, 156.53, 161.73, 161.96, 195.27.

4-Formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 3-chloro-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoate (5c)

Following GP3 from 3-chloro-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoic acid [1] and 2,4-dihydroxybenzaldehyde. Yield: 81%, Cr 79 [31.6] I (ethanol); C₂₆H₃₃O₅Cl; M_n = 460.97 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.4 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.25-1.51 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.87 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.11 (t, ³J = 6.4 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.86 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.95 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.60 (d, ³J = 8.3 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.03 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.17 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 9.87 (s, 1H, CHO), 11.23 (s, 1H, OH).

4-Formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 3-bromo-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoate (5d)

Following GP3 from 4-*n*-dodecyloxy-3-bromobenzoic acid [1] and 2,4-dihydroxybenzaldehyde. Yield: 91%; Cr 73 [36.5] I (ethanol); C₂₆H₃₃O₅Br; M_n = 505.43 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.86 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.25-1.70 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.88 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.10 (t, ³J = 6.4 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.86 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 6.89 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.93 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.59 (d, ³J = 8.3 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.07 (d, ³J = 8.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.34 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 9.87 (s, 1H, CHO), 11.22 (s, 1H, OH). ¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.26, 22.84, 25.08, 25.78, 26.05, 29.02, 29.40, 29.48, 29.66, 29.70, 29.79, 32.06, 34.08, 69.69, 110.85, 112.07, 112.26, 113.98, 118.73, 121.89, 131.56, 134.90, 135.40, 157.52, 160.01, 162.72, 163.12, 195.27.

3-Aminophenyl 4-(3-chloro-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (6b)

3-Nitrophenyl 4-(3-chloro-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (6b-NO₂)

Following GP1 from 4-(3-chloro-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoic acid (**2c**) and 3-nitrophenol. Yield: 72%; Cr 95 [35.4] SmA 97 [3.2] I (DMF/ethanol); C₃₂H₃₆O₇NCl; M_n = 582.07 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.26-1.49 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.80 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.12 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.99 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.38 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.60 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.07 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 8.15 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.21 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 8.27 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H).

3-Aminophenyl 4-(3-chloro-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (6b)

3-Nitrophenyl 4-(3-chloro-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (6b-NO₂) was reduced with hydrogen by using Pd/C (10% Pd) in ethyl acetate. Yield: 81% ; Cr 94 [28.9] (SmC 77 [6.6]) I (ethanol); C₃₂H₃₈O₅NCl; M_n = 552.08 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.26-1.54 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.87 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.12 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.57 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 6.99 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.18 (t, ³J = 8.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.33 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.06 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 8.21 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 8.25 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H).

3-Amino-2-methylphenyl 4-(4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (6c)

2-Methyl-3-nitrophenyl 4-(4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (6c-NO₂)

Following GP1 from 4-(4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoic acid (**2a**) and 2-methyl-3-nitrophenol. Yield: 65%, Cr 103 [47.1] SmA 115 [3.1] I (DMF/ ethanol); C₃₃H₃₉O₇N; M_n = 561.65 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.25-1.51 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.80 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 2.41 (s, 1H, Ar-CH₃), 4.04 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.97 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.38 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.40 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.83 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 8.14 (d, ³J = 9.1 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.28 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H).

3-Amino-2-methylphenyl 4-(4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (6c)

2-Methyl-3-nitrophenyl 4-(4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (6c-NO₂) was reduced with hydrogen by using Pd/C (10% Pd) in ethyl acetate. Yield: 94%; Cr 121 [36.6] I (ethanol); C₃₃H₄₁O₅N; M_n = 531.67 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.23-1.50 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.81 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 2.15 (s, 1H, Ar-CH₃), 4.04 (t, ³J = 6.6 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.62 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.97 (d, ³J = 9.1 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.06 (t, ³J = 8.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.35 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.14 (d, ³J = 9.1 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.28 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H).

3-Amino-2-methylphenyl 4-(3-chloro-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (6d)

2-Methyl-3-nitrophenyl 4-(3-chloro-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (6d-NO₂)

Following GP1 from 4-(3-chloro-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoic acid (**2c**) and 2-methyl-3-nitrophenol. Yield: 60%; , Cr 95 [43.7] I (DMF/ethanol). C₃₃H₃₈O₇NCl; M_n = 596.09 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.9 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.26-1.51 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.88 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 2.41 (s, 1H, Ar-CH₃), 4.12 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.99 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.38 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.39 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.83 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 8.07 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 8.21 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 8.27 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H).

3-Amino-2-methylphenyl 4-(3-chloro-4-n-dodecyloxy-benzoyloxy)benzoate (6d)

2-Methyl-3-nitrophenyl 4-(3-chloro-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (**6d-NO₂**) was reduced with hydrogen by using Pd/C (10% Pd) in ethyl acetate. Yield: 94%; Cr 121 [40.4] I (ethanol); C₃₃H₄₀O₅NCl; M_n = 566.11 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.23-1.54 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.88 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 2.01 (s, 1H, Ar-CH₃), 3.93 (bs, 2H, NH₂), 4.12 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.61 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.99 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.06 (t, ³J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.35 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.07 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 8.21 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 8.28 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H).

3-Hydroxy-[4-(3-hydroxyphenyliminomethyl)]phenyl 4-n-dodecyloxybenzoate (7a)

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 4-n-dodecyloxybenzoate (**5a**) [3] and 3-amino-phenol. Yield: 66%, slightly yellow solid, Cr 146 [30.3] (N 145 [1.6]) I (ethanol); C₃₂H₃₉O₅N; M_n = 517.64 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.22-1.50 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.80 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.03 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 5.24 (bs, 1H, OH), 6.80 (m, 5H, Ar-H), 6.96 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.25 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.38 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.12 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.57 (s, 1H, CH=N). **¹³C NMR** (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.14, 22.72, 26.02, 29.13, 29.37, 29.58, 29.61, 29.66, 29.68, 31.94, 68.41, 108.30, 109.85, 110.70, 113.12, 113.43, 114.03, 114.38, 116.93, 121.14, 130.39, 132.37, 133.21, 149.43, 155.02, 156.55, 161.83, 162.85, 163.72, 164.42.

3-Hydroxy-[4-(3-hydroxy-4-methylphenyliminomethyl)phenyl] 4-n-dodecyloxybenzoate (7b)

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 4-n-dodecyloxybenzoate (**5a**) [3] and 3-amino-6-methylphenol. Yield: 86%, slightly yellow solid, Cr 190 [40.0] N 196 [1.1] I (ethanol); C₃₃H₄₁O₅N, M_n = 531.67 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 0.79 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.18-1.43 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.73 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 2.13 (s, 3H, Ar-CH₃), 3.97 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.63 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 6.73 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.90 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.01 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.39 (d, ³J = 8.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.56 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 8.01 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.58 (s, 1H, CH=N), 8.96 (s, 1H, OH). **¹³C NMR** (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 19.06, 20.84, 27.47, 30.78, 33.89, 34.10, 34.12, 34.33, 34.34, 34.39, 34.41, 36.68, 73.18, 112.63, 115.10, 116.36, 117.66, 119.24, 121.90, 125.76, 128.68, 135.98, 136.86, 137.87, 151.18, 159.23, 160.94, 167.13, 168.37, 168.82.

Intermediates sketched in Schemes 4 and 5

*4-(4-*n*-Dodecyloxy-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino)phenol (8)*

Following GP2 from 4-*n*-dodecyloxy-2-hydroxybenzaldehyde [4] and 4-aminophenol. Yield: 63%, slightly yellow solid, Cr 130 [27.6] (SmA 126 [5.0]) I (ethanol); C₂₅H₃₅O₃N; M_n = 397.54 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.25-1.43 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.77 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 3.97 (t, ³J = 6.2 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.45 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 6.49 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.86 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.15 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.22 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.45 (s, 1H, CH=N).

*4-Formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoate (9)*

Following GP3 from 4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoic acid and 2,4-dihydroxybenzaldehyde. Yield: 66%; Cr 93 [48.7] (SmA 90 [1.1]) I (ethanol); C₂₈H₃₆O₅; M_n = 452.57 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.9 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.25-1.48 (m, 18H, CH₂), 1.79 (m, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 3.99 (t, ³J = 6.1 Hz, 2H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.43 (d, ³J = 16.0 Hz, 1H, Ar-CH=CH-COOAr), 6.82 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.86 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 6.91 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.51 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.57 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.82 (d, ³J = 15.8 Hz, 1H, Ar-CH=CH-COOAr), 9.95 (s, 1H, CHO), 11.21 (s, 1H, OH). ¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.21, 22.77, 26.08, 29.22, 29.42, 29.43, 29.63, 29.66, 29.71, 29.73, 31.99, 68.29, 110.64, 113.51, 113.95, 114.95, 118.47, 126.33, 130.11, 134.76, 147.34, 157.63, 161.54, 163.03, 164.48, 195.19.

Final compounds OH 1–6 and H 1–6

The compounds are reported as listed in Tables 1–6.

Compounds H 1 and OH 1 (Table 1)

*3-[4-(4-*n*-Dodecyloxybenzylideneamino)benzoyloxy]phenyl 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (H 1a)*

Following GP1 from 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzylideneamino)benzoic acid [5] and 3-hydroxyphenyl 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (**3a**) [6]; yield: 89%, colourless solid from DMF/ethanol. C₅₈H₇₁O₈N; M_n = 910.16 g/mol; EA: calculated: C 76.53, H 7.86, N 1.54; found: C 76.22, H 7.90, N 1.30.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.95 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.23-1.50 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.80 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.03 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.97 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.18 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.24 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.36 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.47 (t, ³J = 8.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.85 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.13 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.20 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.26 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.37 (s, 1H, CH=N); ¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.25, 22.83, 26.13, 26.16, 29.24, 29.31, 29.48, 29.69, 29.72, 29.77, 29.79, 32.05, 68.41, 68.51, 114.45, 114.77, 114.85, 115.82, 119.08, 119.30, 120.94, 121.01, 122.09, 125.99, 126.68, 129.76, 130.93, 131.51, 131.79, 132.38, 151.39, 151.57, 155.44, 161.02, 162.39, 163.77, 163.98, 164.18, 164.46.

3-[4-(4-n-Dodecyloxy-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino)benzoyloxy]phenyl 4-(4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (OH 1)

Following GP1 from 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino)benzoic acid (**4**) [4] and 3-hydroxyphenyl 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy-benzoyloxy)benzoate (**3a**) [6]; yield: 65%, light yellow solid (DMF/ethanol), C₅₈H₇₁O₉N; M_n = 926.16 g/mol; EA: calculated: C 75.21, H 7.23, N 1.51; found: C 74.72, H 7.74, N 1.28.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.85 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.50 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.80 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.02 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.51 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.97 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.19 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.32 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.36 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.48 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 8.13 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.23 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.26 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.55 (s, 1H, CH=N).

3-[4-(4-n-Dodecyloxy-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino)benzoyloxy]phenyl 4-(3-chloro-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (OH 1b)

Following GP 1 from 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino)benzoic acid (**4**) [4] and 3-hydroxyphenyl 4-(3-chloro-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (**3c**) [7]; yield: 65%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₈H₇₀O₉NCl; M_n = 960.65 g/mol; EA: calc: C 72.51, H 7.34, N 1.46, Cl 3.69; found: C 72.22, H 7.44, N 1.27, Cl 3.57.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.85 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.52 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.77-1.89 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 3.99-4.13 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.49-6.54 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.99 (d, ³J = 8.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.18 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.29 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.35 (d, ³J = 8.8 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.48 (t, ³J = 7.8 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.06 (d, ³J = 8.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.21 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 8.23 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.26 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.55 (s, 1H, CH=N).

3-[4-(4-n-Dodecyloxy-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino)benzoyloxy]phenyl 4-(3-bromo-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (OH 1c)

Following GP 1 from 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino)benzoic acid (**4**) [4] and 3-hydroxyphenyl 4-(3-bromo-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (**3d**); yield: 72%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₈H₇₀O₉NBr, M_n = 1005.05 g/mol, EA: calculated: C 69.31, H 7.02, N 1.39, Br 7.95; found: C 69.17, H 7.11, N 1.29, Br 7.24.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.85 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.55 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.75-1.91 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 3.99-4.13 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.49-6.52 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.95 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.15-7.20 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.28 (d, ³J = 8.3 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.33 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.36 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.48 (t, ³J = 8.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.11 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 8.23 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.26 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.38 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 8.55 (s, 1H, CH=N).

Compounds H 2 and OH 2 (Table 2)

*3-[4-(4-*n*-Dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzylideneamino]phenyl 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (H 2a)*

Following GP2 from 4-formylphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoate [8] and 3-aminophenyl 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (**6a**) [9]; yield: 89%, light yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₈H₇₁O₈N; M_n = 910.16 g/mol; EA: calculated: C 76.53, H 7.86, N 1.54; found: C 76.29, H 7.88, N 1.34.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.6 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.21-1.48 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.81 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.04 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.53 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.96 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.14 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.35 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.95 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.13 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.25 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.48 (s, 1H, CH=N).

*3-[4-(4-*n*-Dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino]phenyl 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (OH 2a)*

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoate (**5a**) [10] and 3-aminophenyl 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (**6a**) [9]; yield: 80%, light-yellow solid, recrystallized from DMF/ethanol; C₅₈H₇₁O₉N, M_n = 926.16 g/mol; EA: calculated: C 75.21, H 7.23, N 1.51; found: C 74.77, H 7.77, N 1.26.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.48 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.81 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.03 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.83 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.97 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.18 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.37 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.42 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.13 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.28 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.64 (s, 1H, CH=N).

*3-[4-(4-*n*-Dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino]-6-methylphenyl 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (OH 2b)*

Following GP1 from 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoic acid (**2a**) and 3-hydroxy-[4-(3-hydroxy-4-methylphenyliminomethyl)phenyl] 4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoate (**7b**); yield: 44%, yellow solid, recrystallized from DMF/ethanol; C₅₉H₇₃O₉N; M_n = 940.18 g/mol; EA: calculated: C 75.37, H 7.83, N 1.49; found: C 75.17, H 7.77, N 1.33.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.25-1.48 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.77-1.83 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 2.25 (s, 3H, CH₃), 4.01-4.06 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.81 (d, ³J = 8.4 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 6.87 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.96 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 6.14 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.32 (d, ³J = 8.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.37 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.40 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.11 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.14 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.29 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.63 (s, 1H, CH=N). ¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.26, 16.20, 22.84, 26.13, 29.25, 29.50, 29.69, 29.72, 29.77, 29.79, 32.06, 68.51, 110.64, 113.16, 114.38, 114.46, 114.64, 117.01, 120.96, 122.18, 129.14, 131.81, 132.33, 132.39, 133.18, 149.70, 151.60, 155.10, 156.10, 160.10, 161.72, 163.79, 163.94, 164.20.

3-[4-(4-n-Dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino]-2-methylphenyl 4-(4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (OH 2c)

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoate (**5a**) [10] and 3-amino-2-methylphenyl 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (**6c**); yield: 66%, yellow solid, (DMF/ethanol). C₅₉H₇₃O₉N; M_n = 940.18 g/mol; EA: calculated: C 75.37, H 7.83, N 1.49; found: C 74.98, H 7.80, N 1.34.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.48 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.79-1.83 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 2.26 (s, 3H, CH₃), 4.02-4.06 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.84 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 6.89 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.96 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.98 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.02 (d, ³J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.10 (d, ³J = 7.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.31 (t, ³J = 7.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.38 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.45 (d, ³J = 8.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.13 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.30 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.57 (s, 1H, CH=N). **¹³C NMR** (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 11.51, 14.27, 22.84, 26.14, 29.26, 29.49, 29.51, 29.70, 29.73, 29.78, 29.80, 32.06, 68.47, 68.51, 110.67, 113.24, 114.39, 114.46, 116.03, 117.14, 120.50, 120.99, 121.23, 122.18, 125.02, 126.61, 127.08, 131.83, 132.36, 132.40, 133.26, 149.15, 150.03, 155.10, 155.47, 162.56, 163.65, 163.79, 164.07, 164.22.

3-[4-(4-n-Dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino]-2-methylphenyl 4-(3-chloro-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (OH 2d)

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxy-benzoate (**5a**) [10] and 3-amino-2-methylphenyl 4-(3-chloro-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (**6c**); yield: 72%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₉H₇₂O₉NCl; M_n = 974.63 g/mol; EA: calculated: C 71.47, H 7.45, N 1.44, Cl 3.64; found: C 71.36, H 7.62, N 1.25, Cl 3.71.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.7 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.53 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.79-1.90 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 2.26 (s, 3H, CH₃), 4.02-4.14 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.84 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 6.89 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.96 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.99 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.03 (d, ³J = 7.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.10 (d, ³J = 7.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.31 (t, ³J = 7.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.37 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.45 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.07 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.12 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.21 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 8.31 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.57 (s, 1H, CH=N).

3-[4-(4-n-Dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino]phenyl 4-(4-n-dodecyloxy-3-fluorobenzoyloxy)benzoate (OH 2e)

Following GP1 from 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy-3-fluorobenzoyloxy)benzoic acid (**2b**) [2], 3-hydroxy-4-(3-hydroxyphenyliminomethyl)phenyl 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (**7a**); yield: 47%, light-yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₈H₇₀O₉NF; M_n = 944.15 g/mol; EA: calculated: C 73.78, H 7.47, N 1.48; found: C 73.34, H 7.97, N 0.92.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.52 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.77-1.90 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.02-4.13 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.82 (d, ³J = 8.4 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 6.88 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.96 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.03 (d, ³J = 8.4 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.18 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.37 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.42 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.47 (t,

$^3J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.89 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 7.96 (d, $^3J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.12 (d, $^3J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.28 (d, $^3J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.64 (s, 1H, CH=N). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100.6 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 14.25, 22.83, 26.01, 26.13, 29.15, 29.25, 29.47, 29.66, 29.72, 29.76, 32.05, 68.47, 69.66, 110.69, 113.24, 113.61, 114.39, 114.52, 116.94, 117.78, 121.24, 122.01, 126.89, 127.52, 130.20, 131.85, 132.34, 133.32, 149.66, 151.67, 152.29, 155.14, 159.12, 160.10, 162.61, 163.65, 164.16.

3-[4-(4-n-Dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino]phenyl 4-(3-chloro-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (OH 2f)

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoate (**5a**) [10] and 3-aminophenyl 4-(3-chloro-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (**6b**); yield: 58%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); $\text{C}_{58}\text{H}_{70}\text{O}_9\text{NCl}$; $M_n = 960.60$ g/mol; EA: calculated: C 72.51, H 7.35, N 1.46, Cl 3.69; found: C 72.22, H 7.37, N 1.27, Cl 3.64.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 0.87 (t, $^3J = 6.8$ Hz, 6H, CH_3), 1.26-1.53 (m, 36H, CH_2), 1.77-1.90 (m, 4H, $\text{ArOCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 4.02-4.14 (m, 4H, $\text{ArOCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 6.83 (d, $^3J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 6.88 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.96 (d, $^3J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.99 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.18 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.37 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.42 (d, $^3J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.47 (t, $^3J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.07 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.12 (d, $^3J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.21 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 8.28 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.64 (s, 1H, CH=N). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100.6 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 14.27, 22.84, 26.05, 26.14, 29.06, 29.26, 29.44, 29.49, 29.51, 29.67, 29.71, 29.72, 29.74, 29.78, 29.80, 32.06, 68.47, 69.62, 110.67, 112.31, 113.24, 114.39, 114.53, 116.95, 119.12, 120.04, 121.23, 121.66, 121.89, 122.02, 123.25, 126.88, 130.19, 130.59, 131.85, 132.23, 132.34, 133.34, 149.62, 151.67, 155.13, 155.19, 159.12, 162.54, 162.60, 163.25, 163.65, 164.16, 164.17.

3-[4-(4-n-Dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino]phenyl 4-(3-bromo-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (OH 2g)

Following GP1 from 4-(3-bromo-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoic acid (**2d**) and 3-hydroxy-4-(3-hydroxyphenyliminomethyl)phenyl 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (**7a**); yield: 50%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol), $\text{C}_{58}\text{H}_{70}\text{O}_9\text{NBr}$; $M_n = 1005.05$ g/mol; EA: calculated: C 69.31, H 7.02, N 1.39, Br 7.95; found: C 69.16, H 7.08, N 1.21, Br 7.96.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 0.87 (t, $^3J = 6.8$ Hz, 6H, CH_3), 1.26-1.54 (m, 36H, CH_2), 1.79-1.90 (m, 4H, $\text{ArOCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 4.02-4.13 (m, 4H, $\text{ArOCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 6.82 (d, $^3J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 6.89 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.95 (d, $^3J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.96 (d, $^3J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.18 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.37 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.42 (d, $^3J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.47 (t, $^3J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.12 (d, $^3J = 8.9$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.28 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.38 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 8.64 (s, 1H, CH=N). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100.6 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 14.27, 22.85, 26.08, 26.14, 29.05, 29.26, 29.43, 29.50, 29.68, 29.71, 29.72, 29.74, 29.80, 32.07, 68.47, 69.69, 110.68, 112.10, 112.26, 113.24, 114.40, 114.53, 116.95, 119.13, 120.05, 121.23, 121.90, 122.03, 122.11, 126.88, 130.19, 131.32, 131.85, 132.34, 132.42, 133.34, 135.38, 149.62, 151.67, 155.13, 155.19, 159.95, 162.54, 162.60, 163.12, 163.65, 164.17.

3-[4-(4-n-Dodecyloxy-3-fluorobenzoyloxy)-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino]phenyl 4-(4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (OH 2h)

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxy-3-fluorobenzoate (**5b**) and 3-aminophenyl 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (**6a**) [9]; yield: 57%, light-yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₈H₇₀O₉NF, *M_n* = 944.15 g/mol; EA: calculated: C 73.78, H 7.47, N 1.48; found: C 73.36, H 7.92, N 0.89.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³*J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.48 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.78-1.87 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.03-4.13 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.82 (d, ³*J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 6.88 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.97 (d, ³*J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.02 (d, ³*J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.19 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.37 (d, ³*J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.43 (d, ³*J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.48 (t, ³*J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.87 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.93 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 8.14 (d, ³*J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.27 (d, ³*J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.65 (s, 1H, CH=N); ¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.19, 22.77, 25.95, 26.07, 29.10, 29.19, 29.39, 29.42, 29.43, 29.60, 29.63, 29.64, 29.66, 29.71, 31.99, 68.45, 69.57, 110.52, 112.98, 113.51, 114.40, 114.44, 117.02, 117.70, 117.90, 119.04, 120.04, 120.92, 121.47, 121.53, 122.05, 126.57, 127.34, 127.37, 130.12, 131.72, 132.31, 133.31, 149.49, 150.61, 151.64, 151.96, 152.06, 153.07, 154.76, 155.42, 162.46, 163.26, 163.72, 164.10, 164.15.

3-[4-(3-Chloro-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino]phenyl 4-(4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (OH 2i)

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 3-chloro-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoate (**5c**) and 3-aminophenyl 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (**6a**) [9]; yield: 55%, light-yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₈H₇₀O₉NCl; *M_n* = 960.60 g/mol; EA: calculated: C 72.51, H 7.35, N 1.46, Cl 3.69; found: C 72.11, H 7.45, N 1.21, Cl 3.89.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.88 (t, ³*J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.52 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.78-1.91 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.03-4.13 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.81 (d, ³*J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 6.88 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.97 (d, ³*J* = 8.9 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.18 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.37 (d, ³*J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.47 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.05 (d, ³*J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.14 (d, ³*J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.19 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 8.28 (d, ³*J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.65 (s, 1H, CH=N). ¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.26, 22.84, 26.05, 26.14, 29.06, 29.25, 29.43, 29.49, 29.67, 29.71, 29.78, 29.79, 32.06, 68.52, 69.58, 112.26, 113.10, 114.47, 119.13, 120.12, 120.99, 121.93, 122.14, 123.19, 126.65, 130.21, 130.54, 131.81, 132.23, 132.39, 133.39, 149.58, 151.71, 155.50, 158.99, 162.53, 163.25, 163.79, 164.24.

3-[4-(3-Bromo-4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino]phenyl 4-(4-n-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (OH 2j)

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 3-bromo-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoate (**5d**) and 3-aminophenyl 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzoate (**6a**) [9]; yield: 70%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol), C₅₈H₇₀O₉NBr; *M_n* = 1005.05 g/mol; EA: calculated: C 69.31, H 7.02, N 1.39, Br 7.95; found: C 68.92, H 7.05, N 1.10, Br 7.94.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.7 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.53 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.78-1.91 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.03-4.13 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.82 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 6.88 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.94 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 6.97 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.18 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.37 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.43 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.47 (t, ³J = 7.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.09 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.14 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.27 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.36 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 8.64 (s, 1H, CH=N). **¹³C NMR** (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.19, 22.77, 26.00, 26.07, 28.99, 29.19, 29.35, 29.42, 29.60, 29.63, 29.66, 29.71, 29.73, 31.99, 68.45, 69.60, 110.55, 112.00, 112.15, 113.00, 114.41, 114.45, 117.04, 119.05, 120.05, 120.93, 122.07, 122.32, 126.58, 130.14, 131.20, 131.73, 132.32, 132.33, 135.31, 149.51, 151.65, 154.76, 155.44, 159.76, 162.48, 163.04, 163.73, 164.12, 164.17.

Compounds **H 3** and **OH 3** (Table 3)

Bis[4-(4-n-dodecyloxybenzylideneamino)phenyl] isophthalate (H 3a)

Following GP1 from 4-(4-n-dodecyloxybenzylideneamino)phenol [11] and isophthalic acid; yield: 61%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₈H₇₂O₆N₂; M_n = 893.18 g/mol; EA: calculated: C 77.99, H 8.13, N 3.14; found: C 77.49, H 8.12, N 3.00.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.6 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.28-1.47 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.76 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.11 (t, ³J = 6.4 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.66 (d, ³J = 8.4 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 6.96 (d, ³J = 8.4 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.08 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.78 (t, ³J = 7.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.82 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.36 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.72 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 9.87 (s, 2H, CH=N). **¹³C NMR** (125.7 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 12.85, 21.17, 24.68, 27.82, 27.89, 28.12, 28.17, 28.19, 29.62, 30.49, 67.81, 100.78, 113.86, 114.33, 114.72, 115.17, 120.25, 120.79, 121.07, 121.58, 129.43, 130.01, 132.73, 146.50, 163.25, 163.59.

Bis[4-(4-n-dodecyloxybenzylideneamino)phenyl] 4-bromo-isophthalate (H 3b)

Following GP1 from 4-(4-n-dodecyloxybenzylideneamino)phenol [11] and 4-bromo-isophthalic acid; yield: 54%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₈H₇₁O₆N₂Br; M_n = 972.07 g/mol; EA: calculated: C 71.66, H 7.36, N 2.88, Br 8.22; found: C 71.20, H 7.41, N 2.73, Br 8.78:

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.88 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.27-1.50 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.80 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.02 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.96 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.27 (m, 8H, Ar-H), 7.83 (d, ³J = 8.6 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.89 (d, ³J = 8.4 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.18 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 8.38 (s, 2H, CH=N), 8.78 (s, 1H, Ar-H). **¹³C NMR** (125.7 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.03, 22.66, 26.04, 29.24, 29.33, 29.38, 29.56, 29.59, 29.63, 29.66, 31.93, 68.37, 114.88, 121.85, 121.87, 122.04, 122.05, 128.68, 129.09, 129.34, 130.63, 132.47, 133.12, 133.88, 135.20, 148.42, 148.47, 150.58, 150.68, 160.00, 162.18, 163.72, 163.83.

Bis[4-(4-n-dodecyloxybenzylideneamino)phenyl] 5-nitro-isophthalate (H 3c)

Following GP1 from 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzylideneamino)phenol [11] and 5-nitro-isophthalic acid; yield: 49%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₈H₇₁O₈N₃; M_n = 938.18 g/mol; EA: calculated: C 74.25, H 7.63, N 4.48; found: C 73.83, H 7.72, N 4.34.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.88 (t, ³J = 6.9 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.27-1.49 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.81 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.02 (t, ³J = 6.4 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.97 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.27 (m, 8H, Ar-H), 7.83 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.39 (s, 2H, CH=N), 9.24 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 9.28 (s, 1H, Ar-H). ¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.02, 22.66, 26.04, 29.23, 29.33, 29.38, 29.56, 29.59, 29.63, 29.65, 31.92, 68.38, 114.90, 121.89, 121.97, 125.40, 129.03, 130.65, 132.54, 136.56, 148.18, 148.95, 150.90, 160.15, 162.24, 162.37.

Bis[4-(4-n-dodecyloxy-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino)phenyl] isophthalate (OH 3a)

Following GP1 from 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino)phenol (**8**) and isophthalic acid; yield: 69%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₈H₇₂O₈N₂; M_n = 925.18 g/mol; EA: calculated: C 75.29, H 7.85, N 3.03; found: C 74.98, H 7.88, N 2.87.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.88 (t, ³J = 6.3 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.29-1.46 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.75 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.06 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.47 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 6.54 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.40 (m, 5H, Ar-H), 7.51 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.86 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 8.47 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.82 (s, 2H, CH=N).

Bis[4-(4-n-dodecyloxy-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino)phenyl] 4-bromo-isophthalate (OH 3b)

Following GP1 from 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino)phenol (**8**) and 4-bromo-isophthalic acid; yield: 71%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₈H₇₁O₈N₂Br; M_n = 1004.07 g/mol. EA: calculated: C 69.38, H 7.13, N 2.79, Br 7.96; found: C 69.00, H 7.43, N 2.47, Br 8.47.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.52 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.79 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.00 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.49 (d, ³J = 8.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.56 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 7.27 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.33 (m, 6H, Ar-H), 7.91 (d, ³J = 8.3 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.19 (d, ³J = 8.4 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.51 (s, 2H, CH=N), 8.79 (s, 1H, Ar-H).

Bis[4-(4-n-dodecyloxy-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino)phenyl] 5-nitro-isophthalate (OH 3c)

Following GP1 from 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino)phenol (**8**) and 5-nitro-isophthalic acid; yield: 56%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₈H₇₁O₁₀N₃; M_n = 970.18 g/mol calculated: C 71.80, H 7.38, N 4.33; found: C 71.60, H 7.36, N 4.19.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.6 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.52 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.79 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 3.99 (t, ³J = 6.4 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.49 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.30 (m, 10H, Ar-H), 8.53 (s, 2H, CH=N), 9.27 (m, 3H, Ar-H). ¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.02, 22.66, 26.02, 29.14, 29.33, 29.36, 29.56, 29.59, 29.63, 29.65, 31.93, 68.42, 101.81, 107.84, 113.02, 122.18, 122.24, 129.12, 132.42, 133.68, 147.29, 148.67, 148.98, 162.21, 162.27, 163.83, 164.00.

Compounds H 4 and OH 4 (Table 4)

*1,3-Phenylene bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzylideneamino)benzoate]* (**H 4a**)

Following GP1 from 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzylideneamino)benzoic acid [11] and resorcinol, yield: 87%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₈H₇₂O₆N₂; M_n = 893.18 g/mol; EA: calculated: C 77.99, H 8.13, N 3.14; found: C 77.53, H 8.16, N 3.17.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.46 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.80 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.02 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.97 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.17 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.23 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.46 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.84 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.20 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.36 (s, 2H, CH=N).

*4-Bromo-1,3-phenylene bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzylideneamino)benzoate]* (**H 4b**)

Following GP1 from 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzylideneamino)benzoic acid [11] and 4-bromoresorcinol, yield: 69%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₈H₇₁O₆N₂Br; M_n = 972.07 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.6 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.50 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.80 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.02 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.97 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.10 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.24 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.29 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.68 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.84 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.18 (d, ³J = 8.3 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.24 (d, ³J = 8.3 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.36 (s, 2H, CH=N).

*2-Methyl-1,3-phenylene bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzylideneamino)benzoate]* (**H 4c**)

Following GP1 from 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzylideneamino)benzoic acid [11] and 2-methylresorcinol, yield: 66%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₉H₇₄O₆N₂; M_n = 907.20 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.50 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.80 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 2.13 (s, 3H, Ar-CH₃), 4.02 (t, ³J = 6.6 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.97 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.12 (d, ³J = 8.3 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.25 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.31 (t, ³J = 8.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.34 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.23 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.36 (s, 2H, CH=N). ¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 10.24, 14.18, 22.77, 26.10, 29.27, 29.42, 29.46, 29.64, 29.67, 29.71, 29.74, 32.00, 68.36, 114.81, 119.82, 120.92, 123.97, 125.90, 126.44, 128.56, 130.84, 131.45, 150.34, 157.36, 160.96, 162.33, 164.27.

*5-Methoxy-1,3-phenylene bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzylideneamino)benzoate]* (**H 4d**)

Following GP1 from 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzylideneamino)benzoic acid [11] and 5-methoxyresorcinol, yield: 49%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₉H₇₄O₇N₂; M_n = 923.20 g/mol;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.6 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.48 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.80 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 3.83 (s, 3H, Ar-OCH₃), 4.02 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.73

(s, 2H, Ar-H), 6.80 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.97 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.23 (d, $^3J = 8.1$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.83 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.18 (d, $^3J = 8.3$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.36 (s, 2H, CH=N).

4-Bromo-1,3-phenylene bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino)benzoate] (OH 4b)

Following GP1 from 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzylideneamino)benzoic acid [11] and 4-bromoresorcinol, yield: 61%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₈H₇₁O₈N₂Br, *M_n* = 1004.07 g/mol. EA: calculated: C 69.38, H 7.13, N 2.79, Br 7.96; found: C 69.03, H 7.20, N 2.58, Br 8.01.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, $^3J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.53 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.79 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.00 (t, $^3J = 6.5$ Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.49 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.10 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.31 (m, 7H, Ar-H), 7.69 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 8.20 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.27 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.55 (s, 2H, CH=N). **¹³C NMR** (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.26, 22.84, 26.13, 29.21, 29.48, 29.69, 29.72, 29.77, 29.79, 32.06, 68.49, 101.64, 108.16, 112.92, 117.93, 121.29, 121.32, 131.72, 131.94, 133.38, 134.00, 150.54, 163.08, 163.36, 164.30.

5-Methoxy-1,3-phenylene bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy-2-hydroxybenzylideneamino)benzoate] (OH 4d)

Following GP1 from 4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzylideneamino)benzoic acid [11] and 4-5-methoxyresorcinol, yield: 65%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol), C₅₉H₇₄O₉N₂; *M_n* = 955.20 g/mol; EA: calculated: C 74.18, H 7.81, N 2.93; found: C 73.78, H 7.87, N 2.84.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, $^3J = 6.8$ Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.53 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.79 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 3.83 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 4.00 (t, $^3J = 6.5$ Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.50 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.23 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 6.80 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 7.28 (d, $^3J = 9.3$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.32 (d, $^3J = 8.5$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.21 (d, $^3J = 8.5$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.55 (s, 2H, CH=N). **¹³C NMR** (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.26, 22.84, 26.13, 29.21, 29.48, 29.69, 29.73, 29.77, 29.79, 32.06, 55.86, 68.48, 101.65, 105.66, 108.13, 108.18, 112.82, 121.22, 126.79, 131.68, 133.97, 152.01, 153.33, 160.86, 163.00, 164.04, 164.16, 164.26.

Compounds H 5 and OH 5 (Table 5)

***N,N'*-Bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzylidene]-2-methyl-1,3-phenylenediamine (H 5b)**

Following GP2 from 4-formylphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoate [8] and 2-methyl-1,3-phenylenediamine. yield: 93%, light yellow solid (DMF/ethanol), C₅₉H₇₄O₆N₂; *M_n* = 907.20 g/mol; EA: calculated: C 78.11, H 8.22, N 3.09; found: C 78.00, H 8.24, N 3.02.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, $^3J = 6.8$ Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.48 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.81 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 2.36 (s, 3H, Ar-CH₃), 4.04 (t, $^3J = 6.5$ Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.81 (d, $^3J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.96 (d, $^3J = 9.1$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.21 (t, $^3J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.32 (d, $^3J = 8.5$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.99 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.14 (d, $^3J = 8.9$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H),

8.38 (s, 2H, CH=N). ^{13}C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 12.54, 14.15, 22.74, 26.04, 29.17, 29.39, 29.41, 29.60, 29.64, 29.69, 29.71, 31.97, 68.43, 114.40, 115.24, 121.32, 122.23, 125.54, 126.81, 129.95, 132.35, 134.06, 151.76, 153.47, 158.56, 163.69, 164.56.

N,N'-Bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzylidene]-4-methyl-1,3-phenylenediamine (**H 5d**)

Following GP2 from 4-formylphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoate [8] and 4-methyl-1,3-phenylenediamine. yield: 72%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); $\text{C}_{59}\text{H}_{74}\text{O}_6\text{N}_2$, $M_n = 907.20$ g/mol. EA: calculated: C 78.11, H 8.22, N 3.09; found: C 77.93, H 8.24, N 2.97.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 0.87 (t, $^3J = 6.8$ Hz, 6H, CH_3), 1.26-1.48 (m, 36H, CH_2), 1.81 (m, 4H, $\text{ArOCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 2.37 (s, 3H, Ar-CH_3), 4.04 (t, $^3J = 6.6$ Hz, 4H, $\text{ArOCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 6.96 (d, $^3J = 8.9$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.02 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.16 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.32 (d, $^3J = 8.6$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.96 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.98 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.14 (d, $^3J = 8.9$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.43 (s, 1H, CH=N), 8.51 (s, 1H, CH=N). ^{13}C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 14.15, 17.53, 22.74, 26.04, 29.17, 29.39, 29.41, 29.60, 29.64, 29.68, 29.70, 31.97, 68.43, 110.56, 114.40, 117.82, 121.30, 122.22, 122.25, 129.92, 129.98, 130.86, 132.33, 133.87, 133.98, 150.62, 151.59, 153.52, 158.53, 158.61, 163.69, 164.53.

N,N'-Bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy-3-fluorobenzoyloxy)benzylidene]-1,3-phenylenediamine (**H 5e**)

Following GP2 from 4-formylphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxy-3-fluoro-benzoate [2] and 1,3-phenylenediamine. yield: 66%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); $\text{C}_{58}\text{H}_{70}\text{O}_6\text{N}_2\text{F}_2$, $M_n = 929.16$ g/mol.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 0.87 (t, $^3J = 6.8$ Hz, 6H, CH_3), 1.25-1.49 (m, 36H, CH_2), 1.86 (m, 4H, $\text{ArOCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 4.11 (t, $^3J = 6.5$ Hz, 4H, $\text{ArOCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 6.95 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.02 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 7.09 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.32 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.40 (t, $^3J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.89 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.94 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 7.97 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.51 (s, 2H, CH=N).

N,N'-Bis[4-(3-chloro-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzylidene]-1,3-phenylenediamine (**H 5f**)

Following GP2 from 4-formylphenyl 3-chloro-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoate (**1c**) and 1,3-phenylenediamine. yield: 67%, light-yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); $\text{C}_{58}\text{H}_{70}\text{O}_6\text{N}_2\text{Cl}_2$, $M_n = 962.04$ g/mol.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 0.87 (t, $^3J = 6.6$ Hz, 6H, CH_3), 1.25-1.52 (m, 36H, CH_2), 1.87 (m, 4H, $\text{ArOCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 4.11 (t, $^3J = 6.6$ Hz, 4H, $\text{ArOCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 6.98 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.15 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.32 (d, $^3J = 8.5$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.39 (t, $^3J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.97 (d, $^3J = 8.7$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.06 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.20 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 8.51 (s, 2H, CH=N).

N,N'-Bis[4-(3-bromo-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)benzylidene]-1,3-phenylenediamine (**H 5g**)

Following GP2 from 4-formylphenyl 3-bromo-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoate (**1d**) and 1,3-phenylenediamine. Yield: 66%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); $\text{C}_{58}\text{H}_{70}\text{O}_6\text{N}_2\text{Br}_2$; $M_n = 1050.97$ g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.7 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.53 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.86 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.11 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.94 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.19 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.32 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.39 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.97 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.10 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.38 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 8.51 (s, 2H, CH=N). **¹³C NMR** (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.20, 22.77, 26.00, 28.98, 29.35, 29.42, 29.60, 29.64, 29.72, 31.99, 69.59, 109.59, 111.99, 118.61, 122.01, 122.09, 122.41, 129.89, 130.02, 131.19, 133.84, 135.29, 152.79, 153.23, 159.26, 159.75, 163.33.

N,N'-Bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)-2-hydroxybenzylidene]-1,3-phenylenediamine (**OH 5a**)

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxy-benzoate [10] and 1,3-phenylenediamine, yield: 86%, light-yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₈H₇₂O₈N₂, M = 925.18 g/mol. EA: calculated: C 75.29, H 7.85, N 3.03; found: C 74.92, H 7.83, N 2.86.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.24-1.52 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.81 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.04 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.84 (d, ³J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.89 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 6.96 (d, ³J = 9.1 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.20 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.44 (d, ³J = 8.3 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.12 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.67 (s, 2H, CH=N).

N,N'-Bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)-2-hydroxybenzylidene]-2-methyl-1,3-phenylenediamine (**OH 5b**)

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxy-benzoate [10] and 2-methyl-1,3-phenylenediamine. Yield: 70%, light-yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₉H₇₄O₈N₂, M_n: 939.20 g/mol. EA: calculated: C 75.45, H 7.94, N 2.98; found: C 75.49, H 7.90, N 2.85.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.24-1.54 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.81 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 2.41 (s, 3H, Ar-CH₃), 4.03 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.84 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.90 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 6.96 (d, ³J = 9.1 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.02 (d, ³J = 7.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.31 (t, ³J = 7.8 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.44 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.12 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.57 (s, 2H, CH=N).

N,N'-Bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy-3-fluorobenzoyloxy)-2-hydroxybenzylidene]-2-methyl-1,3-phenylenediamine (**OH 5c**)

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxy-3-fluorobenzoate (**5b**) and 2-methyl-1,3-phenylenediamine. Yield: 76%, yellow solid (DMF/Ethanol); C₅₉H₇₂O₈N₂F₂, M = 975.18 g/mol. EA: calculated: C 72.66, H 7.44, N 2.87; found: C 72.24, H 7.95, N 2.49.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.88 (t, ³J = 6.1 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.27-1.50 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.85 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 2.41 (s, 3H, Ar-CH₃), 4.12 (t, ³J = 6.3 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.83 (d, ³J = 8.3 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.90 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 7.01 (d, ³J = 8.1 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.24 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 7.30 (t, ³J = 7.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.43 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.87 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.93 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.56 (s, 2H, CH=N). **¹³C NMR** (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 12.87, 14.07, 22.71, 25.95, 29.15, 29.37, 29.57, 29.62, 29.67, 29.69, 31.97, 68.79, 110.62, 112.99, 113.92, 116.67, 117.38, 117.86, 118.06, 121.88, 126.13, 127.40, 127.43, 133.21, 148.86, 150.93, 152.15, 152.25, 153.39, 159.8, 162.44, 162.76, 163.36.

N,N'-Bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)-2-hydroxybenzylidene]-4-methyl-1,3-phenylenediamine (**OH 5d**)

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxy-benzoate [10] and 4-methyl-1,3-phenylenediamine. Yield 70%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₉H₇₄O₈N₂; M_n = 939.20 g/mol. EA: calculated: C 75.45, H 7.94, N 2.98; found: C 75.23, H 7.95, N 2.85.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.53 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.81 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 2.41 (s, 3H, Ar-CH₃), 4.03 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.83 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.89 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 6.96 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.04 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 7.13 (d, ³J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.30 (d, ³J = 8.3 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.44 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.12 (d, ³J = 8.8 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.67 (s, 2H, CH=N).

N,N'-Bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy-3-fluorobenzoyloxy)-2-hydroxybenzylidene]-1,3-phenylenediamine (**OH 5e**)

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxy-3-fluorobenzoate (**5b**) and 1,3-phenylenediamine. Yield: 62%, light-yellow solid (DMF/ethanol). C₅₈H₇₀O₈N₂F₂. M_n = 961.16 g/mol. EA: calculated: C 72.47, H 7.34, N 2.92; found: C 72.30, H 7.79, N 2.43.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.52 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.86 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.11 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.83 (d, ³J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.89 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 7.02 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.21 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.45 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.93 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.67 (s, 2H, CH=N). ¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.21, 22.78, 25.96, 29.09, 29.40, 29.42, 29.61, 29.65, 29.71, 29.73, 31.99, 69.55, 110.57, 113.03, 113.47, 117.06, 117.70, 117.91, 119.62, 127.40, 130.30, 133.29, 149.43, 150.60, 152.09, 154.76, 162.33, 162.51, 163.32.

N,N'-Bis[4-(3-chloro-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)-2-hydroxybenzylidene]-1,3-phenylenediamine (**OH 5f**)

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 3-chloro-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoate (**5c**) and 1,3-phenylenediamine. Yield: 80%, light-yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₅₈H₇₀O₈N₂Cl₂; M_n = 994.04 g/mol. EA: calculated: C 70.08, H 7.10, N 2.82, Cl 7.13; found: C 69.77, H 7.10, N 2.64, Cl 7.22.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.54 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.87 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.11 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.82 (d, ³J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.89 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 6.97 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.21 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.44 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.04 (d, ³J = 8.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.19 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 8.67 (s, 2H, CH=N).

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.19, 22.77, 25.99, 29.00, 29.37, 29.42, 29.61, 29.64, 29.72, 29.73, 32.00, 69.54, 110.58, 112.22, 113.02, 113.84, 117.08, 119.62, 121.86, 123.14, 130.48, 132.17, 133.29, 149.45, 154.78, 158.95, 162.33, 162.53, 163.21.

N,N'-Bis[4-(3-bromo-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoyloxy)-2-hydroxybenzylidene]-1,3-phenylenediamine (**OH 5g**)

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 3-bromo-4-*n*-dodecyloxybenzoate (**5d**) and 1,3-phenylenediamine. Yield: 63%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol). C₅₈H₇₀O₈N₂Br₂, M_n = 1082.97 g/mol. EA: calculated: C 64.32, H 6.52, N 2.59, Br 14.76; found: C 64.06, H 6.63, N 2.48, Br 15.32.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 7.5 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.54 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.87 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.11 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.83 (d, ³J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.89 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 6.94 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.21 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.45 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.09 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.37 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 8.67 (s, 2H, CH=N).

Compounds H 6 and OH 6 (Table 6)

N,N'-Bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy-cinnamoyloxy)benzylidene]-1,3-phenylenediamine (**H 6a**)

Following GP2 from 4-formylphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxy-cinnamate [12] and 1,3-phenylenediamine. Yield: 91%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol); C₆₂H₇₆O₆N₂, M = 945.25 g/mol. EA: calculated: C 78.77, H 8.11, N 2.96; found: C 78.74, H 8.11, N 2.81.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.89 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.26-1.45 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.79 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 3.99 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.48 (d, ³J = 15.8 Hz, 2H, Ar-CH=CH), 6.91 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.08 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.29 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.40 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.52 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.83 (d, ³J = 16.0 Hz, 2H, Ar-CH=CH), 7.95 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.50 (s, 2H, CH=N).

N,N'-Bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy-cinnamoyloxy)benzylidene]-2-methyl-1,3-phenylenediamine (**H6b**)

Following GP2 from 4-formylphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxy-cinnamate [12] and 2-methyl-1,3-phenylenediamine. Yield: 70%, yellow solid (DMF/Ethanol); C₆₃H₇₈O₆N₂, M_n = 959.27 g/mol. EA: calculated: C 78.86, H 8.20, N 2.92; found: C 78.63, H 8.25, N 2.83.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.25-1.48 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.79 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 2.35 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.99 (t, ³J = 6.6 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.48 (d, ³J = 15.8 Hz, 2H, Ar-CH=CH), 6.80 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.91 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.20 (t, ³J = 7.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.28 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.52 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.83 (d, ³J = 15.8 Hz, 2H, Ar-CH=CH), 7.97 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 8.37 (s, 1H, CH=N).
¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 12.53, 14.15, 22.74, 26.06, 29.22, 29.39, 29.41, 29.61, 29.64, 29.68, 29.70, 31.97, 69.30, 114.16, 115.01, 115.22, 122.10, 122.43, 125.52, 126.64, 126.81, 129.93, 130.08, 130.17, 131.16, 134.01, 146.79, 151.76, 153.30, 158.55, 161.51, 165.35.

N,N'-Bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy)cinnamoyloxy]benzylidene]-4-methyl-1,3-phenylenediamine (**H 6c**)

Following GP2 from 4-formylphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxy cinnamate [12] and 4-methyl-1,3-phenylenediamine. Yield: 73%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol), C₆₃H₇₈O₆N₂, M_n = 959.27 g/mol. EA: calculated: C 78.86, H 8.20, N 2.92; found: C 78.62, H 8.21, N 2.89.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.25-1.48 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.79 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 2.36 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.99 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.48 (d, ³J = 15.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-CH=CH), 6.83 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 6.91 (d, ³J = 8.1 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.01 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.22 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 7.28 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.52 (d, ³J = 8.8 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.83 (d, ³J = 15.8 Hz, 2H, Ar-CH=CH), 7.94 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.96 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 8.42 (s, 1H, CH=N), 8.50 (s, 1H, CH=N). ¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.15, 17.52, 22.74, 26.06, 29.22, 29.39, 29.41, 29.61, 29.64, 29.68, 29.70, 31.97, 68.30, 109.88, 110.55, 114.15, 115.01, 117.80, 122.09, 122.12, 126.63, 129.90, 129.96, 130.09, 130.85, 130.82, 133.93, 146.79, 150.62, 151.60, 153.30, 158.52, 158.60, 161.51, 165.30, 165.35.

N,N'-Bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy)cinnamoyloxy]-2-hydroxybenzylidene]-1,3-phenylenediamine (**OH 6a**)

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxy cinnamate (**9**) and 1,3-phenylenediamine. Yield: 78%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol). C₆₂H₇₆O₈N₂, M_n = 977.25 g/mol. EA: calculated: C 76.20, H 7.84, N 2.87; found: C 75.92, H 7.88, N 2.71.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.88 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.27-1.48 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.78 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 4.00 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.46 (d, ³J = 16.0 Hz, 2H, Ar-CH=CH), 6.81 (d, ³J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.86 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 6.91 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.17 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.43 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.52 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.82 (d, ³J = 15.8 Hz, 2H, Ar-CH=CH), 8.66 (s, 2H, CH=N).

N,N'-Bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy)cinnamoyloxy]-2-hydroxybenzylidene]-2-methyl-1,3-phenylenediamine (**OH 6b**)

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxy cinnamate (**9**) and 2-methyl-1,3-phenylenediamine. Yield: 61%, yellow solid (DMF/ethanol). C₆₃H₇₈O₈N₂, M_n = 991.27 g/mol. EA: calculated: C 76.33, H 7.93, N 2.83; found: C 75.99, H 7.98, N 2.69.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.85 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.24-1.53 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.78 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 2.40 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.99 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.46 (d, ³J = 15.8 Hz, 2H, Ar-CH=CH), 6.80 (d, ³J = 8.3 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.86 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 6.91 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.01 (d, ³J = 7.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.31 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.42 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.52 (d, ³J = 8.7 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.82 (d, ³J = 16.0 Hz, 2H, Ar-CH=CH), 8.55 (s, 2H, CH=N).

N,N'-Bis[4-(4-*n*-dodecyloxy)cinnamoyloxy]-2-hydroxybenzylidene]-4-methyl-1,3-phenylenediamine (**OH 6c**)

Following GP2 from 4-formyl-3-hydroxyphenyl 4-*n*-dodecyloxy cinnamate (**9**) and 4-methyl-1,3-phenylenediamine. Yield: 77%, yellow solid (DMF/Ethanol), C₆₃H₇₈O₈N₂, M = 991.27 g/mol.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.87 (t, ³J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.25-1.52 (m, 36H, CH₂), 1.79 (m, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 2.40 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.99 (t, ³J = 6.5 Hz, 4H, ArOCH₂CH₂), 6.46 (d, ³J = 15.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-CH=CH), 6.80 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.86 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 6.91 (d, ³J = 8.9 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.03 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 7.12 (d, ³J = 7.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.30 (d, ³J = 8.3 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.43 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.52 (d, ³J = 8.3 Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.82 (d, ³J = 16.0 Hz, 2H, Ar-CH=CH), 8.66 (s, 2H, CH=N).

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