

Supporting Information

For

Norbornadiene functionalized triaza-triangulenium and trioxa-triangulium platforms

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Analytical equipment and methods, experimental procedures and NMR spectra

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I. Analytical equipment and methods

NMR Spectroscopy

NMR spectra were measured in deuterated solvents (Deutero). All compounds were characterized using ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectroscopy. The signals were assigned using 2D spectroscopy. For ^1H and ^{13}C NMR assignment we performed HSQC and HMBC experiments. The degree of deuteration is given in parentheses. ^1H NMR spectra are referenced to the following signals:

chloroform-d (99.8%): $\delta = 7.26$ ppm. (s)

benzene-d₆ (99.8%): $\delta = 7.16$ ppm. (s)

acetone-d₆ (99.5%): $\delta = 2.05$ ppm. (quint.)

The signal multiplicities are abbreviated as follows:

s: singlet, d: doublet, t: triplet, m: multiplet, dt: double triplet, ps. t: pseudo triplet, dd: double doublet, td: triple doublet.

Measurements were performed by the following instruments:

Bruker CABAV 500neo (^1H NMR: 500 MHz, ^{13}C NMR: 125 MHz, ^{11}B NMR: 160 MHz, ^{19}F NMR: 470 MHz, ^{29}Si NMR: 99 MHz)

Bruker AV 600 (^1H NMR: 600 MHz, ^{13}C NMR: 150 MHz)

IR spectroscopy

Infrared spectra were measured on a Perkin-Elmer 1600 Series FT-IR spectrometer with an A531-G Golden-Gate-Diamond-ATR-unit. Signals were abbreviated with w, m, s and for weak, medium and strong intensities. Broad signals are additionally labeled with br.

Mass spectrometry

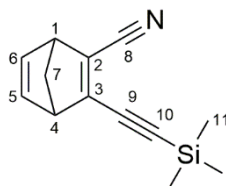
The high resolution (HR) mass spectra were measured with an APEX 3 FT-ICR with a 7.05 T magnet by co. Bruker Daltonics. Electron impact (EI). Electrospray ionization (ESI) mass spectra were measured with a Thermo Scientific Q EXACTIVE.

Chromatography stationary phases

For column chromatography purifications silica gel (Merck, particle size 0.040–0.063 mm) was used. R_f values were determined by thin layer chromatography on Polygram® Sil G/UV254 (Macherey-Nagel, 0.2 mm particle size).

II. Experimental procedures

II.1 3-[2-Trimethylsilyl-ethynyl]-bicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene-2-carbonitrile (5).



In toluene (24 mL), 3-bromo-bicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene-2-carbonitrile **4**^[1] (600 mg, 3.06 mmol) was dissolved under nitrogen atmosphere, trimethylsilylacetylene (522 μ L, 3.67 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (106 mg, 91.8 μ mol), copper(I)iodide (58.3 mg, 306 μ mol) and triethylamine (1.06 mL, 7.65 mmol) were added and the mixture was stirred for 80 min at 60 °C. The mixture was filtered through celite and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified via column chromatography (silica gel, cyclohexane/ ethyl acetate, 4/1) to obtain a yellow liquid (468 mg, 2.19 mmol, 72%).

¹H NMR (500.1 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K, TMS): δ = 6.85-6.81 (m, 2H, *H*-5, *H*-6), 3.86-3.83 (m, 1H, *H*-1), 3.77-3.73 (m, 1H, *H*-4), 2.27 (dt, ³*J* = 7.0 Hz, ⁴*J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H, *H*-7_a), 2.18 (dt, ³*J* = 7.0 Hz, ⁴*J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H, *H*-7_b), 0.24 (s, 9H, *H*-11) ppm.

¹³C NMR (125.8 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K, CHCl₃): δ = 154.09 (s, *C*-2), 142.02 (s, *C*-5), 141.49 (s, *C*-6), 129.79 (s, *C*-3), 115.04 (s, *C*-9), 97.63 (s, *C*-8), 73.10 (s, *C*-7), 57.32 (s, *C*-4), 54.19 (s, *C*-1), -0.22 (s, *C*-11) ppm.

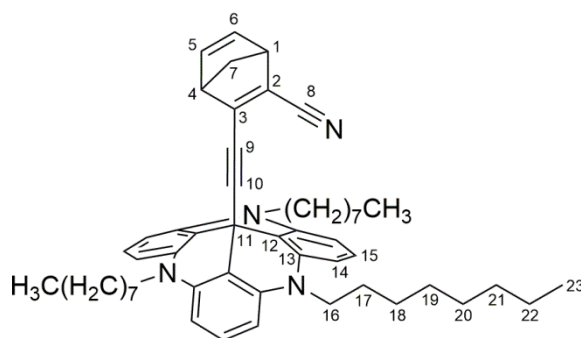
²⁹Si NMR (99.4 MHz, CDCl₃, 300 K, TMS): δ = -16.23 ppm.

MS (EI, 70eV): *m/z* = 213.1 [M]⁺.

IR: $\tilde{\nu}$ = 2927 (w), 2852 (w), 2207 (m), 2139 (w), 1576 (w), 1557 (w), 1450 (w), 1302 (m), 1251 (m), 1132 (w), 1068 (w), 1019 (w), 840 (vs), 760 (m), 733 (s), 702 (w), 626 (m), 534 (m) cm⁻¹.

HRMS (EI, 70 eV): *m/z* [M]⁺ calcd. for C₁₃H₁₅NSi: 213.09738, found: 213.09724.

II.2 12c-Bicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene-2-carbonitrile-ethynyl-4,8,12-tri-*n*-octyl-4,8,12-triazatriangulene (1).



In tetrahydrofuran (abs., 60 mL) 3-[2-trimethylsilyl-ethynyl]-bicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene-2-carbonitrile **5** (100 mg, 469 μ mol) was dissolved under nitrogen atmosphere, octyl-TATA-BF₄

6^[2] (397 mg, 562 μ mol) and powdered potassium hydroxide (263 mg, 3.69 mmol) were added and the mixture was refluxed for 5 h. The mixture was poured onto saturated sodium chloride solution (50 mL) and the aqueous phase extracted with diethyl ether (3x 50 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over magnesium sulfate and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified via column chromatography (aluminium oxide basic, diethyl ether) and recrystallized from ethanol to obtain an orange solid (222 mg, 292 μ mol, 62%).

¹H NMR (600.1 MHz, C₆D₆, 298 K, TMS): δ = 7.21 (t, ³J = 8.2 Hz, 3H, H-15), 6.61 (m, 6H, H-14), 5.91-5.86 (m, 1H, H-5), 5.76-5.73 (m, 1H, H-6), 3.86-3.80 (ps. t, 6H, H-16), 2.89-2.86 (m, 1H, H-4), 2.82-2.79 (m, 1H, H-1), 1.86-1.77 (m, 6H, H-17), 1.34-1.20 (m, 32H, H-7_a, H-7_b, H-18, H-19, H-20, H-21, H-22), 0.94-0.90 (ps. t, 9H, H-23) ppm.

¹³C NMR (150.9 MHz, C₆D₆, 298 K, TMS): δ = 153.78 (s, C-2), 141.34 (s, C-5), 141.11 (s, C-13), 140.83 (s, C-6), 129.37 (s, C-3), 129.09 (s, C-15), 109.44 (s, C-12), 105.55 (s, C-14), 79.48 (s, C-10), 72.23 (s, C), 56.36 (s, C-1), 53.57 (s, C-4), 47.08 (s, C-16), 32.22 (s, C), 30.17 (s, C-11), 29.76 (s, C), 29.69 (s, C-7), 27.24 (s, C), 25.93 (s, C-17), 23.09 (s, C-18), 14.40 (s, C-22) ppm.

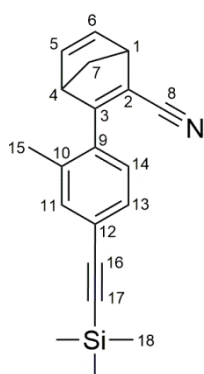
MS (MALDI-TOF): m/z = 759.1 [M]⁺.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{\nu}$ = 2953 (m), 2922 (m), 2851 (m), 2207 (w), 1617 (s), 1579 (vs), 1481 (s), 1456 (vs), 1394 (vs), 1372 (m), 1267 (m), 1246 (m), 1207 (w), 1167 (s), 1147 (m), 908 (w), 766 (vs), 731 (vs), 657 (w), 637 (m), 609 (w) cm⁻¹.

m.p. = 101.7 °C.

Elemental analysis calcd. (%) for C₅₃H₆₆N₄: C 83.86; H 8.76; N 7.38; found: C 83.538; H 8.649; N 7.322.

II.3 3-[2-methyl-4-trimethylsilylethynylphenyl]-bicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene-2-carbonitrile (**10**).



In a solution of toluene (15 mL), ethanol (3.75 ml) and H₂O (750 μ L) 2-[2-methyl-4-[2-(trimethylsilyl)ethynyl]phenyl]-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane **9**^[3] (402 mg, 1.28 mmol), 3-bromo-bicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene-2-carbonitrile **4** (250 mg, 1.28 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (73.9 mg, 64.0 μ mol) and sodium carbonate (339 mg, 3.20 mmol) were suspended under nitrogen atmosphere and refluxed for 19 h. To the mixture H₂O (10 mL) was added and the layers were separated. The water layer was extracted with dichloromethane (3x 30 mL) and the combined organic layers were dried over magnesium sulfate. The solvent

was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified via column chromatography (silica gel, cyclohexane/ethyl acetate, 1/1) to obtain a yellow oil (59.0 mg, 194 μmol , 38%).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (500.1 MHz, acetone- d_6 , 298 K, TMS): δ = 7.39 (s, 1H, *H*-11), 7.33 (dd, 3J = 8.0 Hz, 4J = 1.0 Hz, 1H, *H*-13), 7.19 (d, 3J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, *H*-14), 7.11-7.04 (m, 2H, *H*-5, *H*-6), 3.99-3.96 (m, 2H, *H*-1, *H*-4), 2.45 (td, 3J = 6.9 Hz, 4J = 1.6 Hz, 1H, *H*-7_a), 2.32 (s, 3H, *H*-9), 2.21 (td, 3J = 6.9 Hz, 4J = 1.6 Hz, 1H, *H*-7_b), 0.24 (s, 9H, *H*-18) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (125.8 MHz, acetone- d_6 , 298 K, TMS): δ = 174.06 (s, C-3), 143.99 (s, C), 142.56 (s, C), 136.95 (s, C-10), 135.87 (s, C-9), 134.81 (s, C-11), 130.03 (s, C-13), 128.20 (s, C-14), 124.68 (s, C-12), 123.58 (s, C-2), 105.54 (s, C-16), 95.69 (s, C-17), 73.68 (s, C-7), 58.28 (s, C), 55.42 (s, C), 20.36 (s, C-9), 0.00 (s, C-18) ppm.

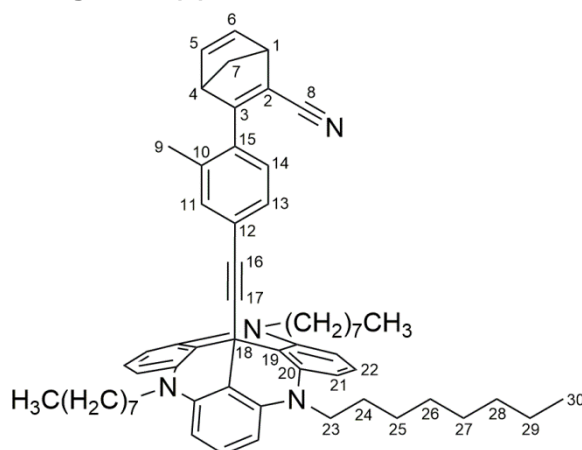
$^{29}\text{Si NMR}$ (99.4 MHz, acetone- d_6 , 298 K, TMS): δ = -17.48 ppm.

MS (EI, 70eV): m/z = 303.14 $[\text{M}]^+$.

IR: $\tilde{\nu}$ = 2958 (br, w), 2204 (m), 2151 (w), 1606 (w), 1560 (w), 1493 (w), 1450 (w), 1310 (w), 1295 (m), 1233 (w), 1004 (w), 949 (w), 899 (w), 834 (vs), 814 (s), 759 (m), 723 (vs), 658 (m) cm^{-1} .

HRMS (EI, 70 eV): m/z $[\text{M}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{NSi}$: 303.14433, found: 303.14410.

II.4 12c-(4-(Bicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene-2-carbonitrile)3-methylphenyl)ethynyl-4,8,12-tri-*n*-octyl-4,8,12-triazatriangulene (2).



In tetrahydrofuran (abs., 40 mL) 3-[2-methyl-4-trimethylsilylethynylphenyl]-bicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene-2-carbonitrile **10** (65.0 mg, 214 μmol) was dissolved under nitrogen atmosphere and octyl-TATA- BF_4 **6** (181 mg, 257 μmol) and powdered potassium hydroxide (95.9 mg, 1.71 mmol) were added and the mixture and was refluxed for 1 h. The mixture was poured onto sat. sodium chloride solution (30 mL) and extracted with diethylether (3x 50 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over magnesium sulfate and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified via column chromatography (aluminium oxide basic, diethyl ether) and recrystallized from ethanol to obtain a grey solid (80.0 mg, 94.2 μmol , 44%).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (500.1 MHz, C_6D_6 , 298 K, TMS): δ = 7.25 (t, 3J = 8.3 Hz, 3H, *H*-22), 6.85 (dd, 3J = 8.1 Hz, 4J = 1.1 Hz, 1H, *H*-13), 6.82 (s, 1H, *H*-11), 6.66-6.61 (m, 7H, *H*-21, *H*-14), 6.33 (dd, 3J = 5.1 Hz, 3J = 3.0 Hz, 1H, *H*-5), 6.19 (dd, 3J = 5.1 Hz, 3J = 3.0 Hz, 1H, *H*-6), 3.84-3.78 (ps. t, 6H, *H*-23), 3.24-3.21 (m, 1H, *H*-4), 3.02-2.99 (m, 1H, *H*-1), 1.85-1.77 (m, 6H, *H*-24), 1.76 (s, 3H, *H*-9), 1.64 (td, 3J = 6.8 Hz, 4J = 1.5 Hz, 1H, *H*-7_a), 1.54 (td, 3J = 6.8 Hz, 4J = 1.5 Hz, 1H, *H*-7_b), 1.31-1.15 (m, 30H, *H*-25, *H*-26, *H*-27, *H*-28, *H*-29), 0.91 (ps. t, 9H, *H*-30) ppm.

¹³C NMR (125.8 MHz, C₆D₆, 298 K, TMS): δ = 172.34 (s, C-3), 142.91 (s, C-5), 141.17 (s, C-20), 140.99 (s, C-6), 135.03 (s, C-10), 134.48 (s, C-11), 133.48 (s, C-15), 129.42 (s, C-13), 128.69 (s, C-22) 126.68 (s, C-14), 125.00 (s, C-12), 122.16 (s, C-2), 111.07 (s, C-19), 105.67 (s, C-21), 95.63 (s, C-16), 84.11 (s, C-17), 72.37 (s, C-7), 57.20 (s, C-1), 54.46 (s, C-4), 46.71 (s, C-23), 32.21 (s, C-27), 29.74 (s, C-28), 29.69 (s, C-29), 29.08 (s, C-18), 27.23 (s, C-25), 26.19 (s, C-24), 23.04 (s, C-26), 19.96 (s, C-9), 14.37 (s, C-30) ppm.

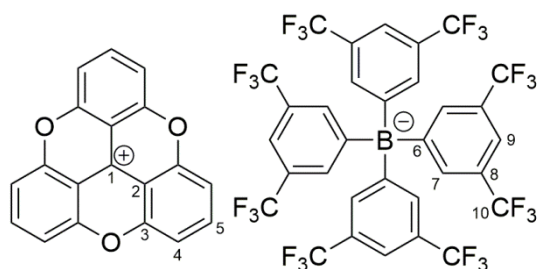
MS (MALDI-TOF): m/z = 849.4 [M]⁺.

IR: $\tilde{\nu}$ = 2922 (s), 2852 (m), 2204 (w), 1615 (s), 1579 (vs), 1482 (vs), 1456 (vs), 1393 (cs), 1373 (m), 1293 (w), 1267 (m), 1244 (m), 1167 (s), 1022 (w), 911 (w), 886 (w), 828 (w), 816 (w), 789 (w), 772 (m), 748 (m), 724 (s), 696 (vs), 657 (w), 608 (w) cm⁻¹.

m.p. = 73.6 °C.

Elemental analysis calcd. (%) for C₆₀H₇₂N₄: C 84.86; H 8.55; N 6.60; found: C 84.634; H 8.476; N 6.571.

II.5 Synthesis of 4,8,12-Trioxatrianguleniumtetrakis[3,5-bis-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-borate (8)



In dichloro methane (200 mL) 4,8,12-trioxatrianguleniumtetrafluoroborate **7**^[4] (636 mg, 1.71 mmol) and sodium tetrakis[3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]borate (1.89 g, 2.10 mmol) were suspended and stirred at room temperature for 2 h. The mixture was filtered and the solution was washed with water (3x 150 mL) and dried over magnesium sulfate. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was dissolved in 25 mL ethyl acetate and precipitated by adding 400 mL cyclohexane. Filtration gave 1.77 g (1.54 mmol, 91%) of a yellowish solid.

¹H NMR (500.1 MHz, acetone-d₆, 298 K, TMS): δ = 8.66 (t, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 3H, H-5), 7.99 (d, ³J = 8.5 Hz, 6H, H-4), 7.79 (t, ⁴J = 2.5 Hz, 8H, H-7), 7.67 (s, 4H, H-9) ppm.

¹³C NMR (125.8 MHz, acetone-d₆, 298 K, TMS): δ = 162.6 (q, C-6), 154.7 (s, C-3), 144.7 (m, C-5), 135.5 (m, C-7), 130.0 (m, C-10), 125.4 (d, C-8), 118.4 (m, C-9), 113.6 (s, C-4), 107.3 (s, C-2) ppm.

¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, acetone-d₆, 298 K, TMS): δ = -62.2 ppm.

¹¹B NMR (160 MHz, acetone-d₆, 298 K, TMS): δ = -5.86 ppm.

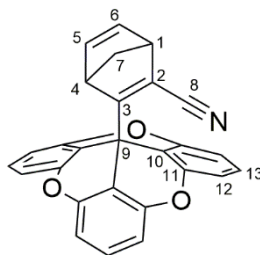
IR (ATR): $\tilde{\nu}$ = 2311 (w), 2164 (w), 1635 (s), 1552 (m), 1467 (m), 1355 (s), 1275 (s), 1143 (s), 1112 (s), 1063 (s), 1021 (s), 900 (m), 887 (m), 776 (s), 681 (s), 558 (s), 412 (m) cm⁻¹.

MS (ESI, pos): m/z = 285.05 [C₁₉H₉O₃]⁺.

MS (ESI, neg): m/z = 863.07 [C₃₂H₁₂BF₂₄]⁻.

m.p. = 202 °C.

II.6 12c-Bicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene-2-carbonitrile-4,8,12-trioxatriangulene (3).



In tetrahydrofuran (abs., 15 mL), 3-bromo-bicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene-2-carbonitrile **4** (213 mg, 1.09 mmol) was dissolved under nitrogen atmosphere and the solution was cooled to $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$. To the solution *n*-BuLi (436 μL , 1.09 mmol, 2.5 M in *n*-hexane) was added slowly and stirred for 45 min. 4,8,12-trioxatrianguleniumtetrakis-[3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]borate **8** (1.38 g, 1.20 mmol), dissolved in tetrahydrofuran (abs., 30 mL), was added slowly and stirred for 45 min at $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and further for 20 h at room temperature. To the solution, diethylether (30 mL) was added and the solution was washed with water (3x 50 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over magnesium sulfate and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified via column chromatography (alox basic, diethylether) and recrystallized from methanol to obtain a colorless solid (147 mg, 367 μmol , 42%).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (500.1 MHz, C_6D_6 , 298 K, TMS): δ = 6.93 (t, 3J = 8.3 Hz, 3H, *H*-13), 6.87-6.81 (m, 6H, *H*-12), 6.01 (dd, 3J = 5.0 Hz, 3J = 3.1 Hz, 1H, *H*-5), 5.83 (dd, 3J = 5.0 Hz, 3J = 3.1 Hz, 1H, *H*-6), 3.55-3.53 (m, 1H, *H*-4), 3.03-3.00 (m, 1H, *H*-1), 1.25-1.20 (m, 2H, *H*-7) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (125.8 MHz, C_6D_6 , 298 K, TMS): δ = 173.68 (s, C-3), 153.31 (d, C-11), 142.32 (s, C-5), 140.30 (s, C-6), 129.90 (s, C-13), 120.43 (s, C-2), 111.92 (d, C-12), 109.93 (s, C-10), 70.67 (s, C-7), 55.41 (s, C-1), 52.55 (s, C-4), 31.28 (s, C-9) ppm.

MS (EI, 70eV): m/z = 401.07 [M] $^+$.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{\nu}$ = 2946 (w), 2202 (w), 1743 (w), 1612 (s), 1481 (m), 1456 (s), 1306 (w), 1260 (vs), 1065 (m), 1041 (m), 1010 (vs), 934 (w), 903 (m), 877 (m), 786 (m), 773 (m), 688 (m), 597 (w), 576 (w) cm^{-1} .

HRMS (EI, 70 eV): m/z [M] $^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_3$: 401.10519, found: 401.10515.

III. NMR spectra

III.1 3-[2-Trimethylsilyl-ethynyl]-bicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene-2-carbonitrile (4).

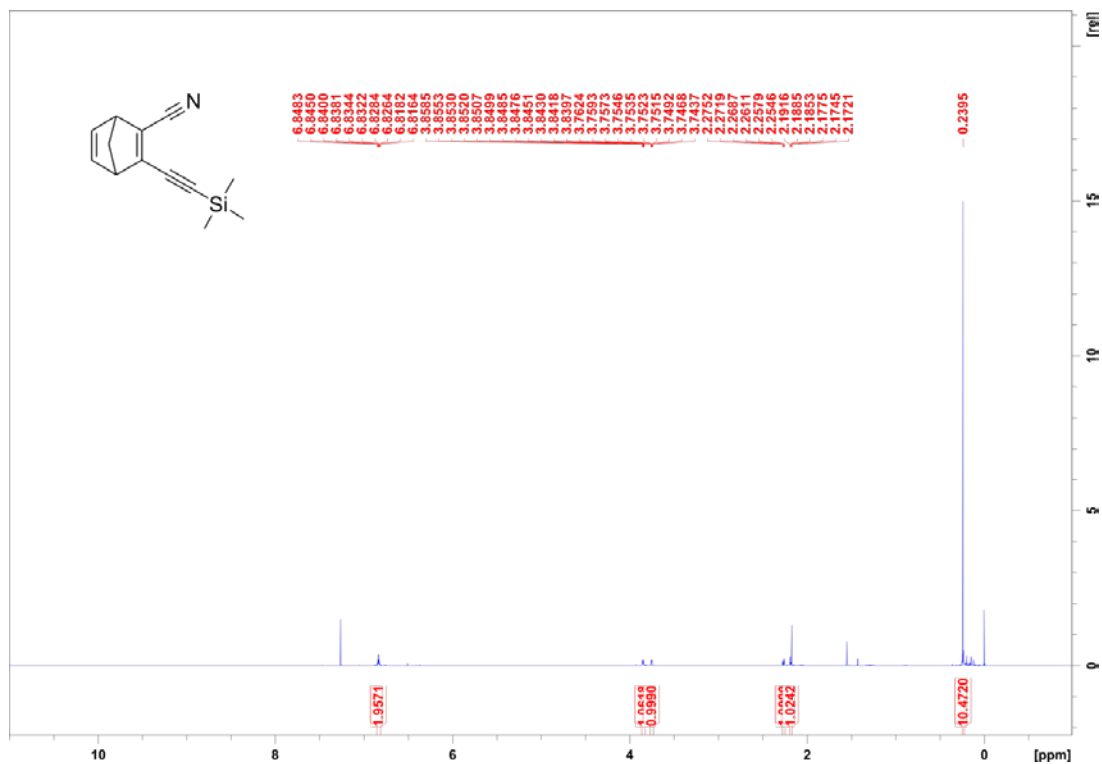


Figure S1. ¹H NMR spectrum (500.1 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 5.

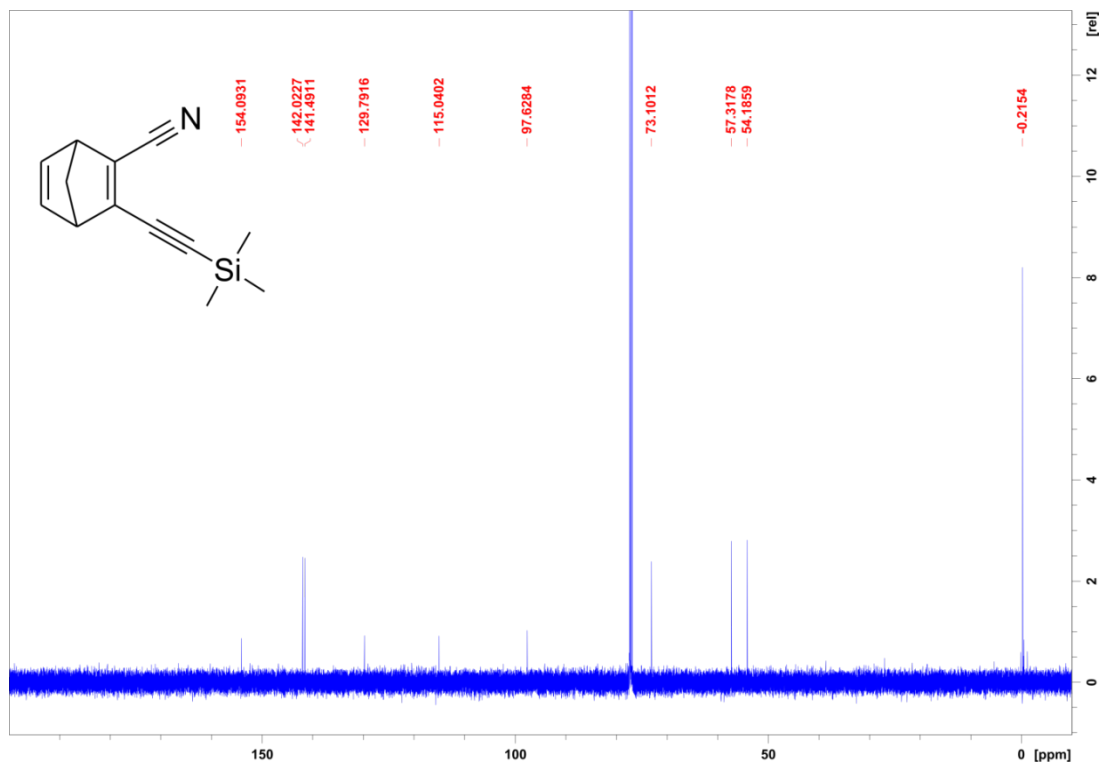


Figure S2. ¹³C NMR spectrum (125.8 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 5.

III.2 12c-Bicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene-2-carbonitrile-ethynyl-4,8,12-tri-*n*-octyl-4,8,12-triazatriangulene (1).

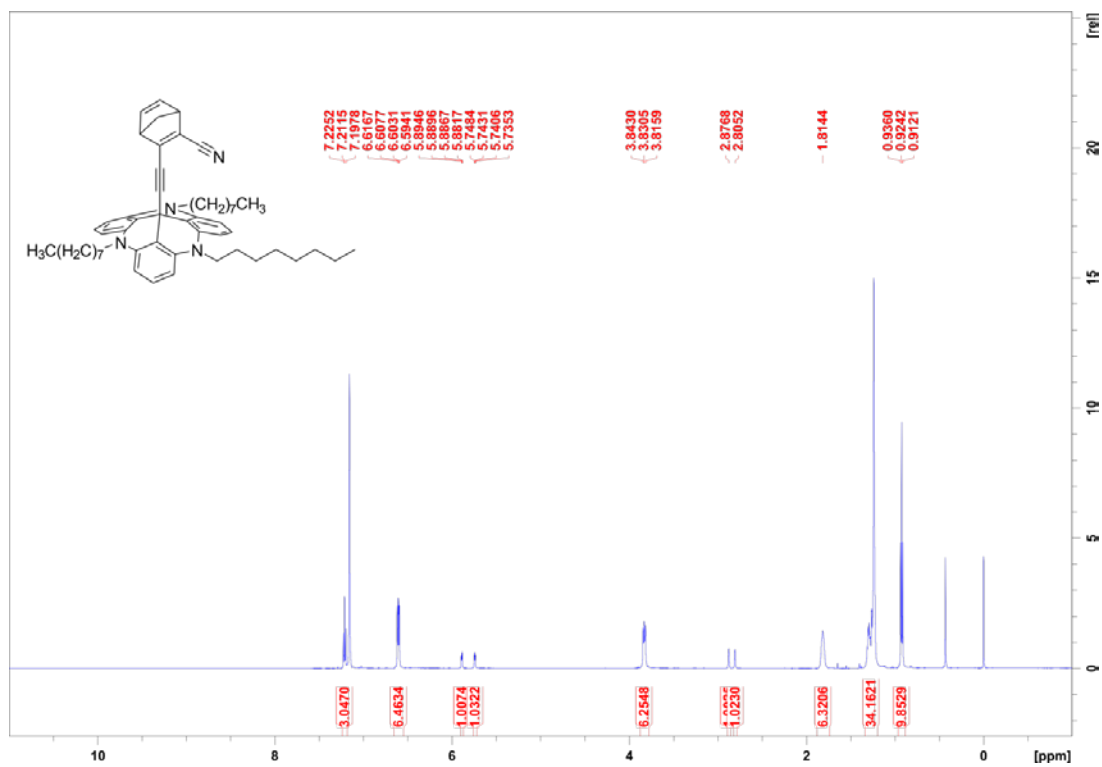


Figure S3. ^1H NMR spectrum (600.1 MHz, C_6D_6) of compound 1.

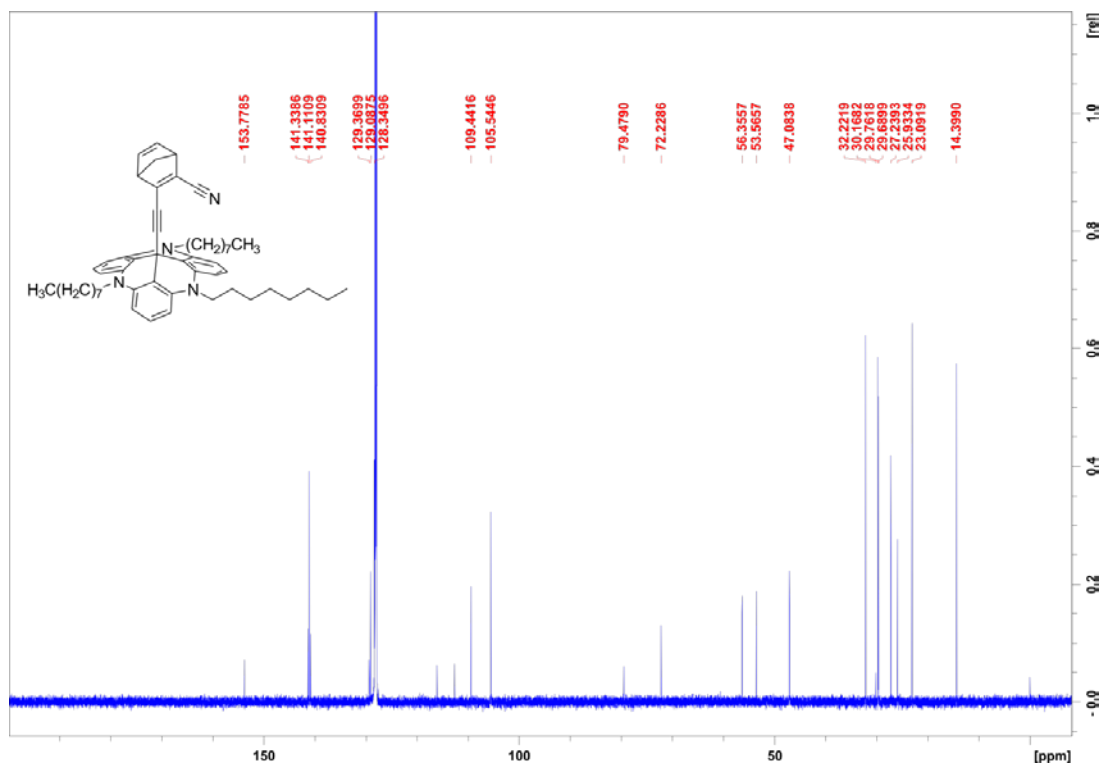


Figure S4. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (150.9 MHz, C_6D_6) of compound 1.

III.3 3-[2-Methyl-4-trimethylsilylethynylphenyl]-bicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene-2-carbonitrile (10).

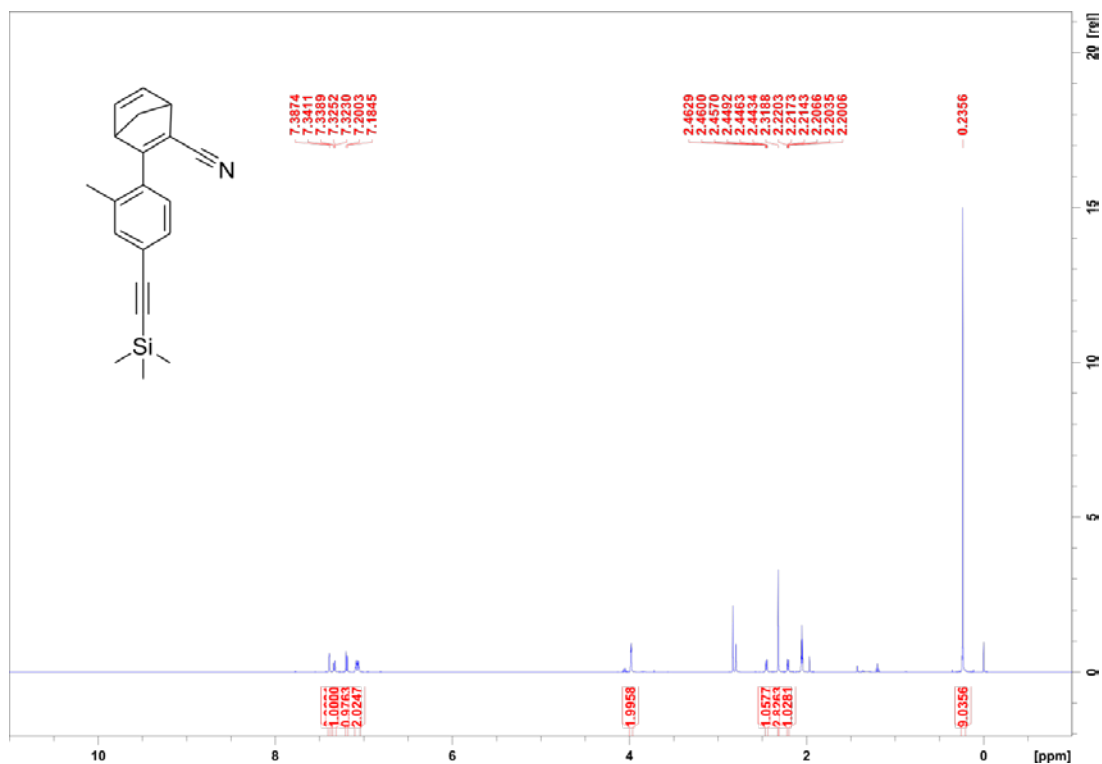


Figure S5. ¹H NMR spectrum (500.1 MHz, acetone-d₆) of compound 10.

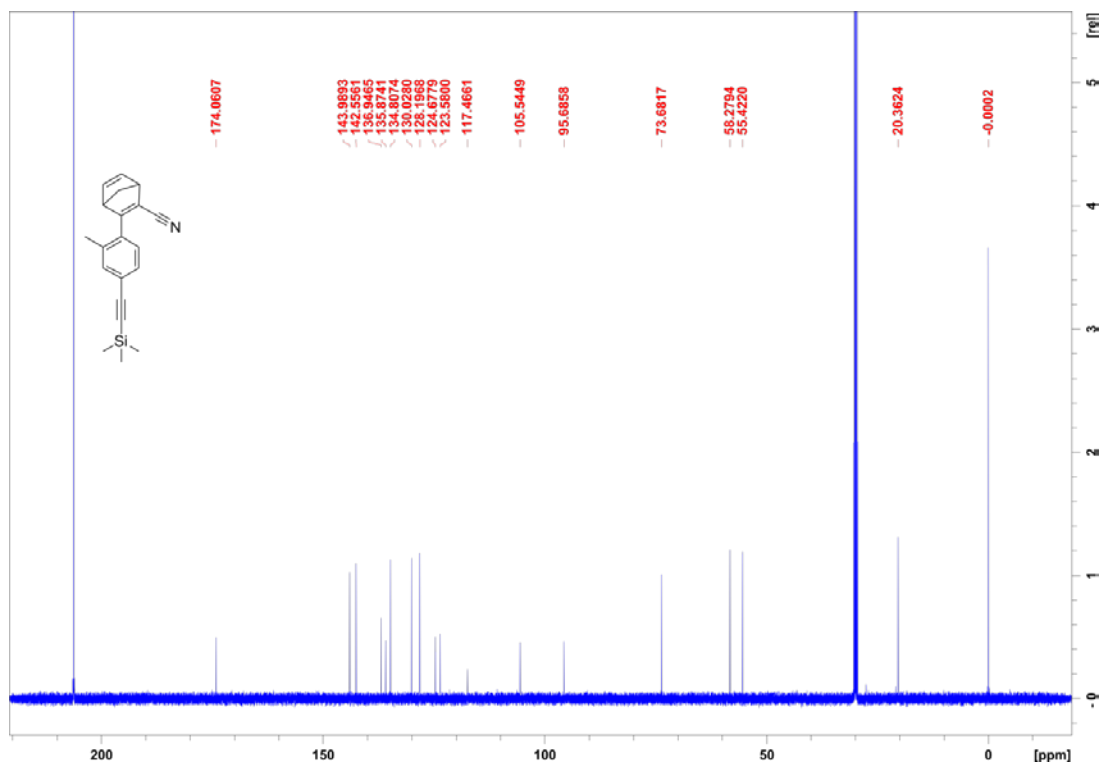


Figure S6. ¹³C NMR spectrum (125.8 MHz, acetone-d₆) of compound 10.

III.4 12c-(4-(Bicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene-2-carbonitrile)3-methylphenyl)ethynyl-4,8,12-tri-*n*-octyl-4,8,12-triazatriangulene (2).

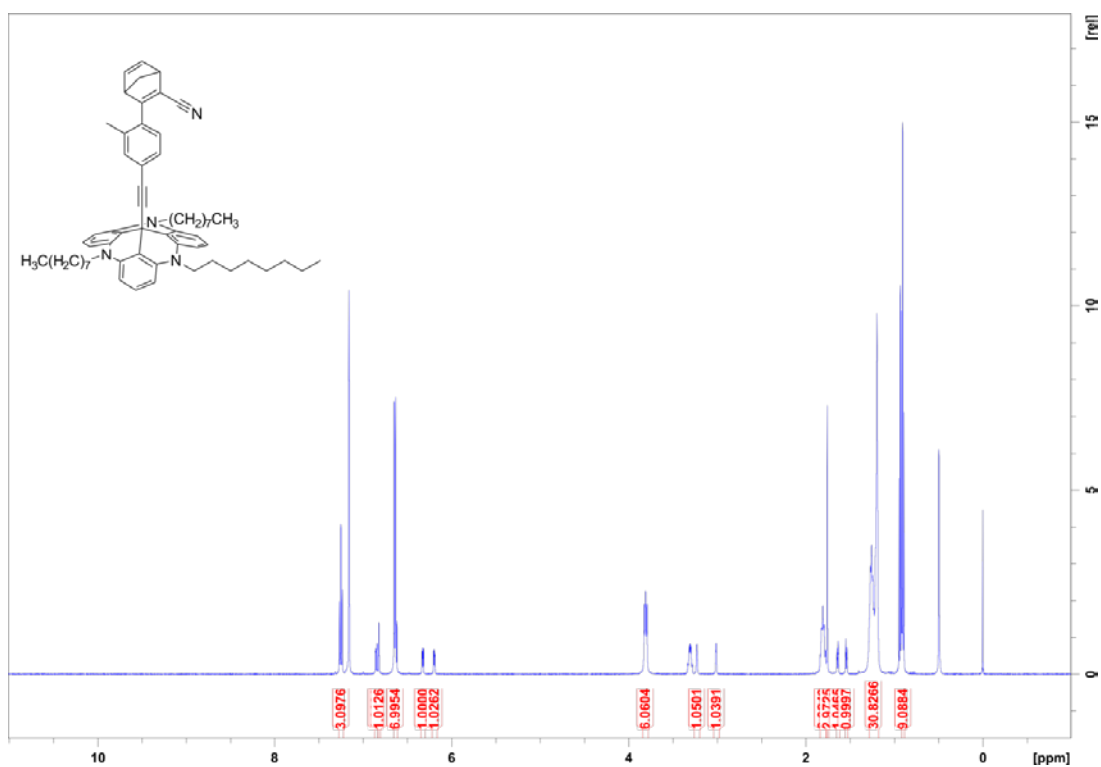


Figure S7. ¹H NMR spectrum (500.1 MHz, C₆D₆) of compound 2.

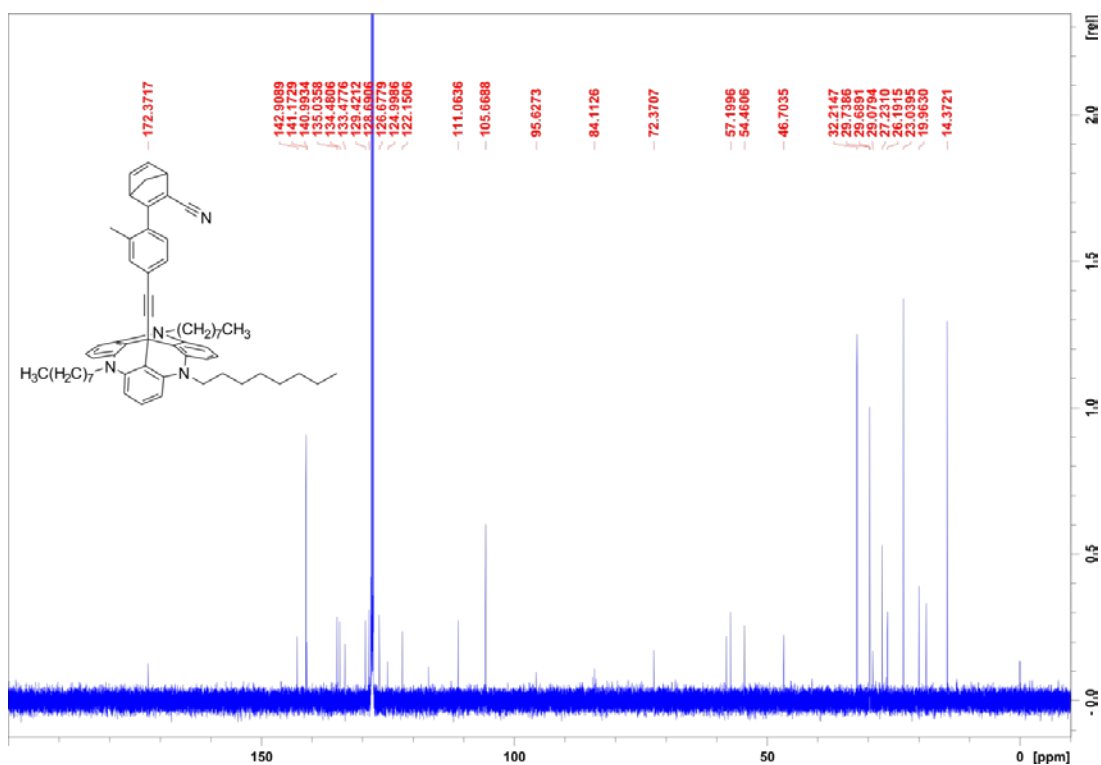


Figure S8. ¹³C NMR spectrum (125.8 MHz, C₆D₆) of compound 2.

III.5 Synthesis of 4,8,12-Trioxatrianguleniumtetrakis[3,5-bis-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-borate (8)

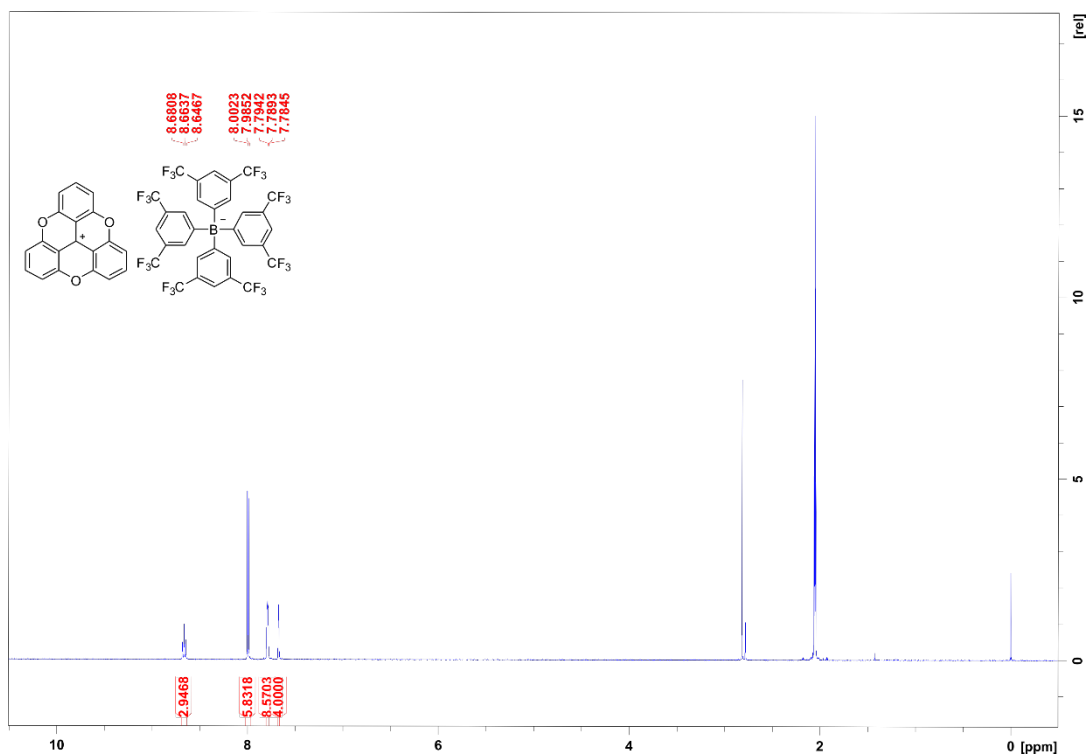


Figure S9. ¹H NMR spectrum (500.1 MHz, acetone-d₆) of compound 8.

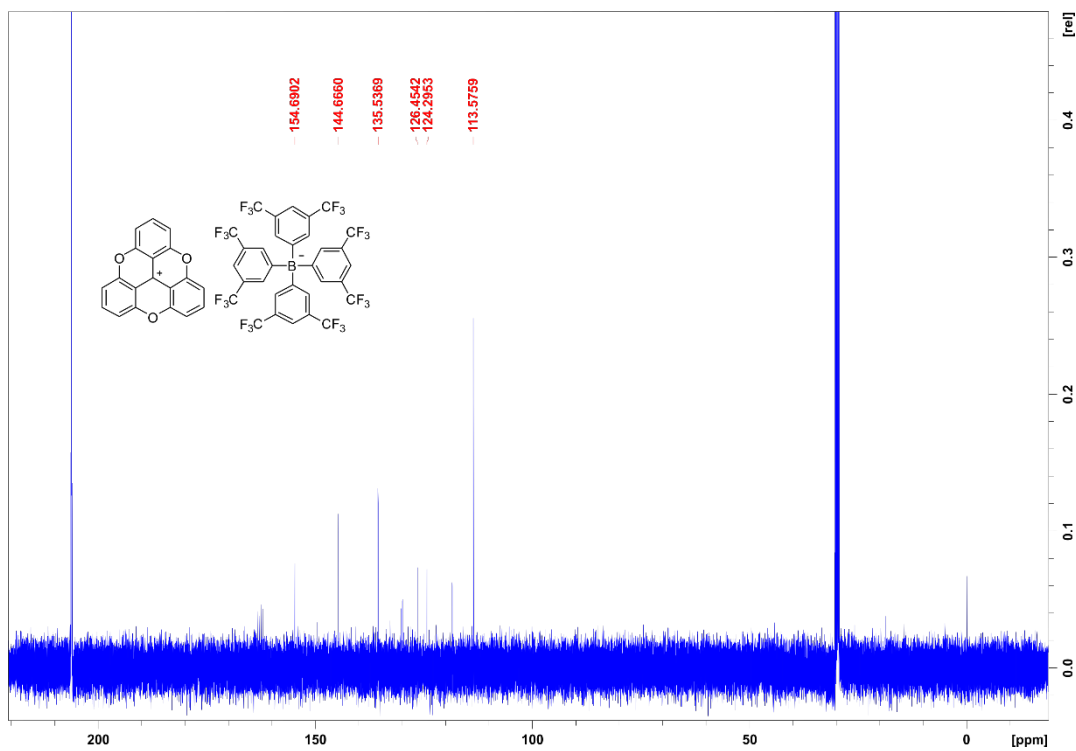


Figure S10. ¹³C NMR spectrum (125.8 MHz, acetone-d₆) of compound 8.

III.6 12c-Bicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene-2-carbonitrile-4,8,12-trioxatriangulene (3).

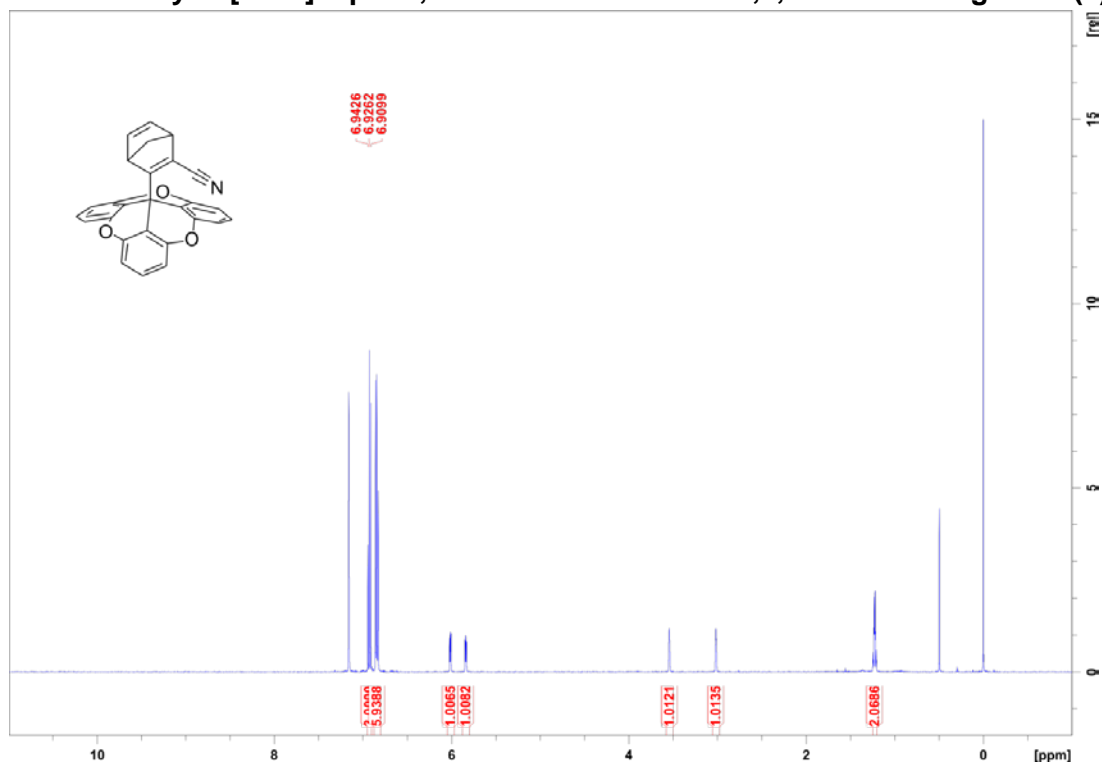


Figure S11. ^1H NMR spectrum (500.1 MHz, acetone- d_6) of compound 3.

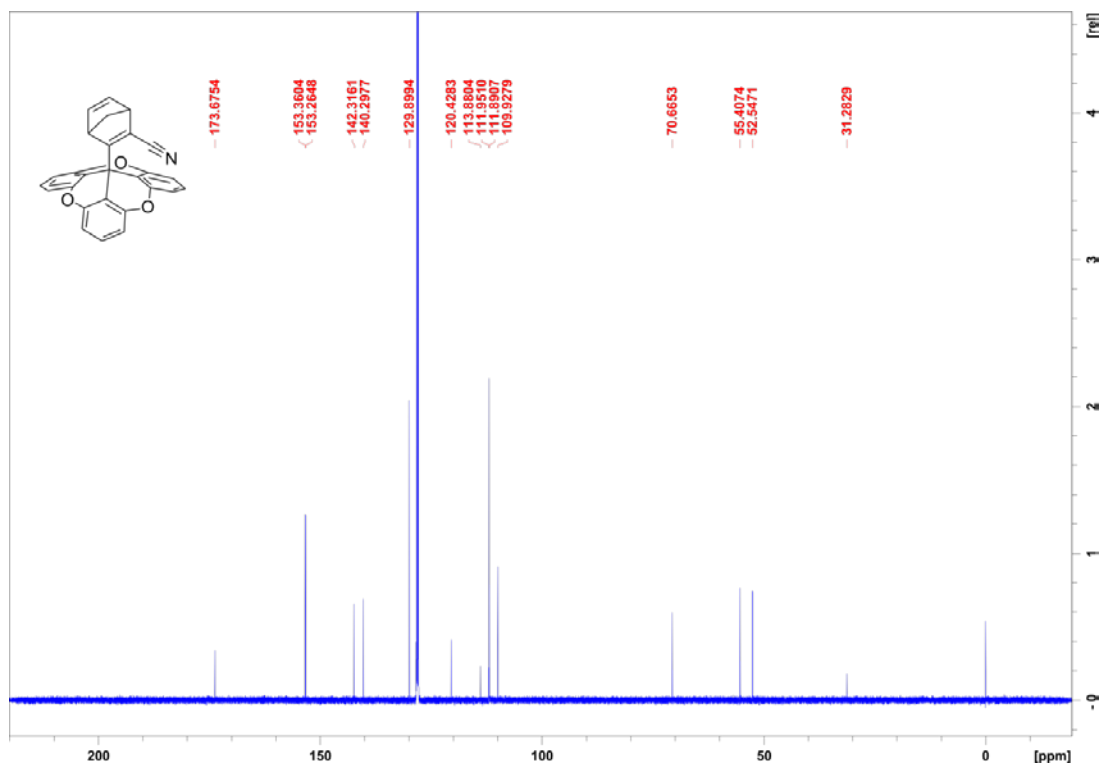


Figure S12. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (125.8 MHz, acetone- d_6) of compound 3.

IV. UV/Vis absorption spectra

IV.1 Methods

UV-Vis spectra were recorded on a PerkinElmer Lambda 650 Photospectrometer in a 1 cm path length quartz cuvette. Irradiation of UV/Vis samples were carried out at 25 °C using a self-built LED positioned at a distance of 1 cm from the sample.

IV.2 UV/Vis spectra

Compound 1:

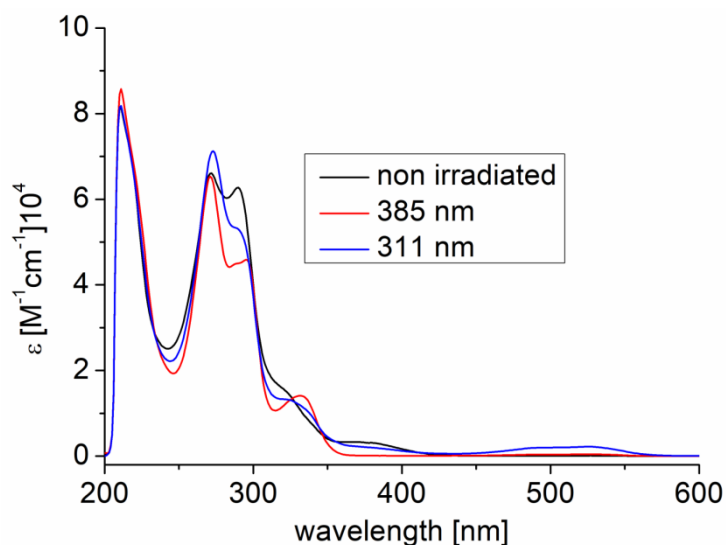


Figure S13. UV-Vis spectra of compound **1** in tetrahydrofurane at room temperature (31.6 $\mu\text{mol/L}$). Upon irradiation with 385 nm the [2+2] cycloaddition and with 311 nm the [2+2] cycloreversion take place with partly decomposition of **1**.

Compound **2**:

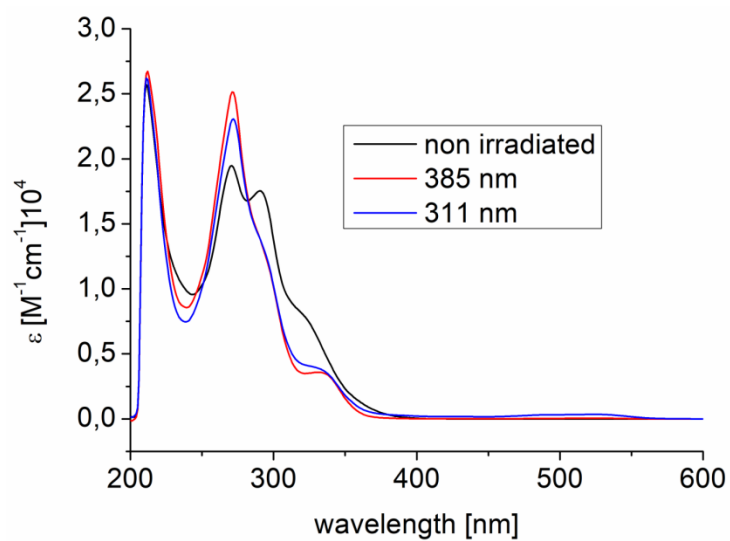


Figure S14. UV-Vis spectra of compound **2** in tetrahydrofuran at room temperature (30.6 $\mu\text{mol/L}$). Upon irradiation with 385 nm the [2+2] cycloaddition and with 311 nm the [2+2] cycloreversion take place with partly decomposition of **2**.

Compound **3**:

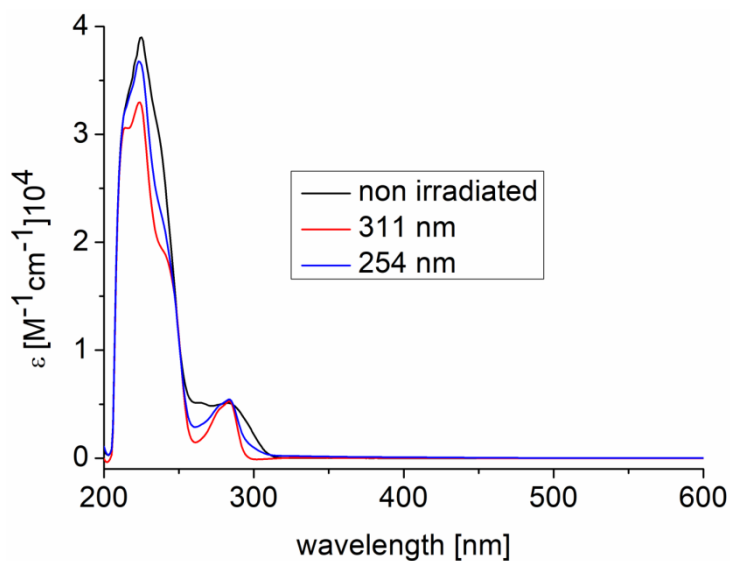


Figure S15. UV-Vis spectra of compound **3** in tetrahydrofuran at room temperature (79.7 $\mu\text{mol/L}$). Upon irradiation with 311 nm the [2+2] cycloaddition and with 254 nm the [2+2] cycloreversion take place.

V. Kinetic studies in solution by ^1H NMR spectroscopy

V.1 Thermal isomerization rate measurements by ^1H NMR

V.1.1 Compound 1: 12c-bicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene-2-carbonitrile-ethynyl-4,8,12-tri-*n*-octyl-4,8,12-triazatriangulene

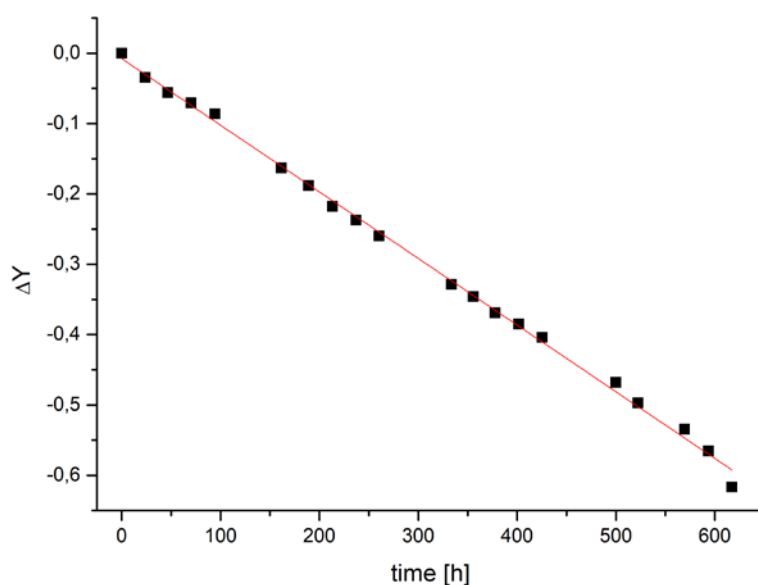


Figure S16. Determination of the thermal isomerization rate k of **1b** (QC) by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (toluene, 294.5 K, 800 $\mu\text{mol/L}$, under nitrogen). ΔY : $\ln \{ [\text{QC}]_t / [\text{QC}]_0 \}$, $[\text{QC}]_t$: ^1H NMR integral of the CH_2 group neighbouring the N bridge atom of the TATA platform in QC **1b** at time t , $[\text{QC}]_0$ corresponding ^1H integral at $t = 0$. A rate constant of $k = 0.95 \cdot 10^{-3} [\text{s}^{-1}]$ was determined from a linear fit of the $\Delta Y/t$ curve. The half-life of **1b** at 293.5 K in toluene was determined as 742.7 h.

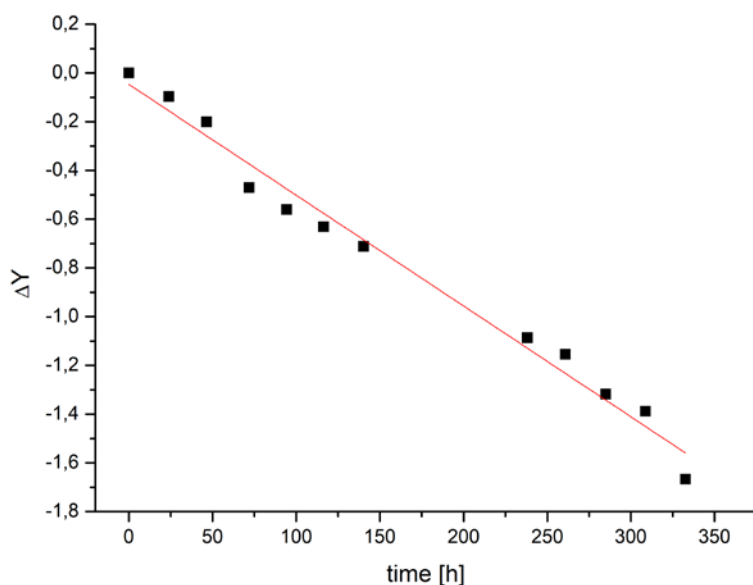


Figure S17. Determination of the thermal isomerization rate k of **1b** (QC) by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (toluene, 306 K, 800 $\mu\text{mol/L}$, under nitrogen). ΔY : $\ln \{ [\text{QC}]_t / [\text{QC}]_0 \}$, $[\text{QC}]_t$: ^1H NMR integral of the CH_2 group neighbouring the N bridge atom of the TATA platform in QC **1b** at time t , $[\text{QC}]_0$ corresponding ^1H integral at $t = 0$. A rate constant of $k = 4.55 \cdot 10^{-3} [\text{s}^{-1}]$ was determined from a linear fit of the $\Delta Y/t$ curve. The half-life of **1b** at 305 K in toluene was determined as 152.3 h.

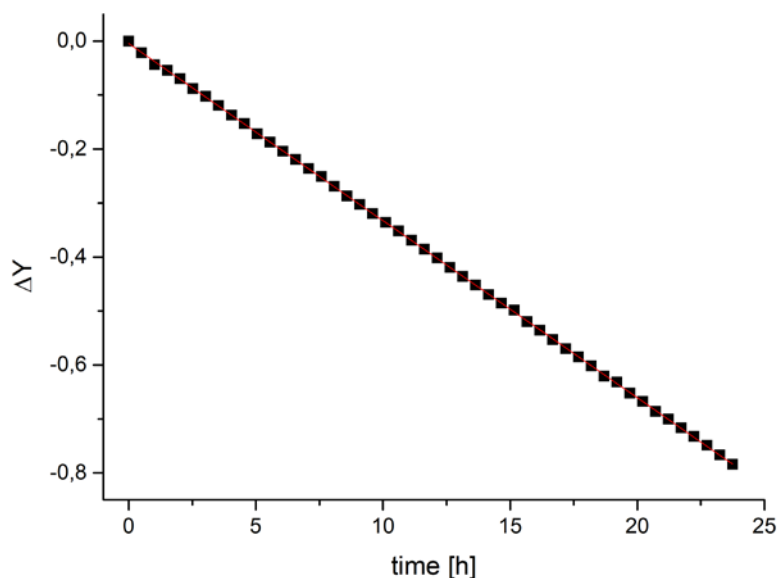


Figure S18. Determination of the thermal isomerization rate k of **1b** (QC) by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (toluene, 318 K, 800 $\mu\text{mol/L}$, under nitrogen). ΔY : $\ln \{ [\text{QC}]_t / [\text{QC}]_0 \}$, $[\text{QC}]_t$: ^1H NMR integral of the CH_2 group neighbouring the N bridge atom of the TATA platform in QC **1b** at time t , $[\text{QC}]_0$ corresponding ^1H integral at $t = 0$. A rate constant of $k = 3.28 \cdot 10^{-2} [\text{s}^{-1}]$ was determined from a linear fit of the $\Delta Y/t$ curve. The half-life of **1b** at 316 K in toluene was determined as 21.1 h.

V.2 Arrhenius Plots for compound 1 in solution

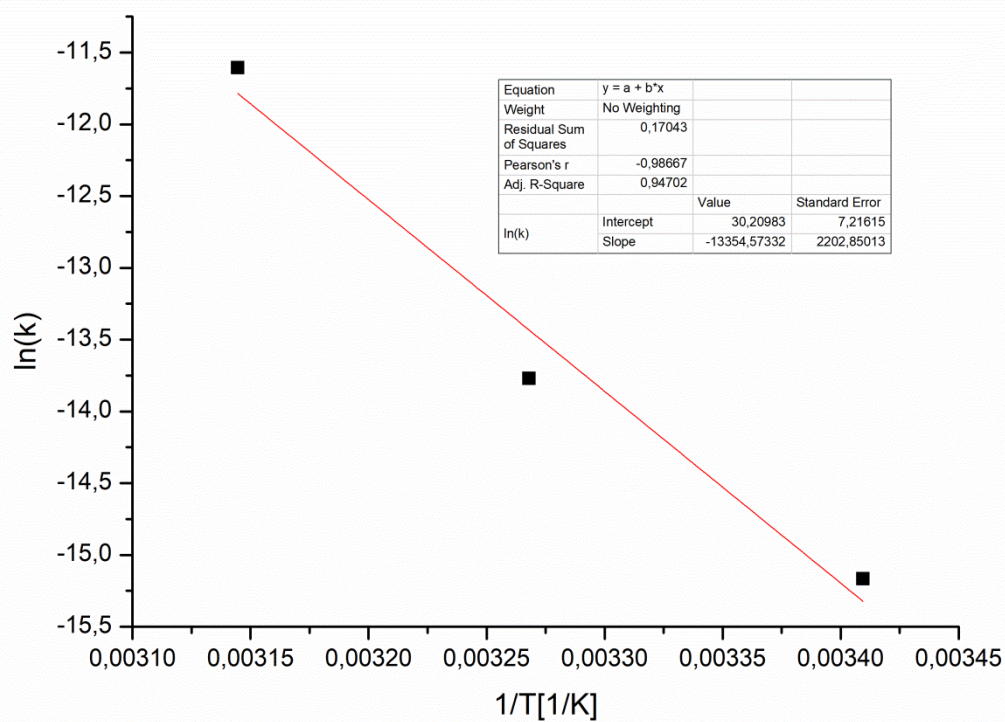


Figure S19. Arrhenius plot of the QC→NB isomerization of compound **1** which shows an activation energy of 111 KJ/mol.

VI. Calculations

General

All geometry optimizations were carried out using density functional theory with the Minnesota functional M06-2X^[5] in cooperation with Grimmes D3^[6] dispersion correction and the large triple zeta basis def2-TZVP.^[7] This level performed well in Grimme's study on basic properties of a selected data base of structures.^[8] The calculations were carried out with Turbomole7.2,^[9] the m4 grid (in Turbomole nomenclature) and resolution-of-identity (RI) with multipole accelerated RI-J (marij). All stationary points were characterized by frequency calculations.

Coordinates

1a Norbornadiene-ethinyl-TATA

E_{M062x-D3/def2TZVPP} = -1334.818694137

Nimag = 2 (-17.61 cm⁻¹; -6.98 cm⁻¹)

C	0.2951221	-0.0928872	-0.1011107	H	-1.9156187	-0.2236005	4.6214454	H	-1.9634605	-2.0799268	3.0960594
C	-1.1704890	0.0583325	0.0307701	H	-1.8804372	4.2837995	-1.7919981	C	5.1902861	0.1449561	-0.3944998
C	-1.8459803	-1.2871414	-0.0863013	H	-2.5840991	0.8914577	-4.3295204	C	3.7945606	0.7798825	-0.2757764
C	-1.4660755	0.6715255	1.3802029	H	-2.4584959	3.3342520	-3.9952168	C	2.8939936	-0.2162297	-0.3304604
C	-1.6505093	0.9771099	-1.0692086	C	-2.2135302	-1.7702573	-1.3397407	C	3.6995631	-1.5188465	-0.4949560
C	-2.0166023	0.4470018	-2.3024972	C	-2.7092283	-3.0680069	-1.4664217	C	4.4984532	-1.7012154	0.8018948
C	-2.3089692	1.2999839	-3.3661180	C	-2.8470960	-3.8518472	-0.3315202	C	5.3851804	-0.7160310	0.8609508
C	-2.2386146	2.6708262	-3.1696166	C	-2.5305116	-3.3665867	0.9278284	C	4.8322591	-0.9762285	-1.4018125
C	-1.9128988	3.2121107	-1.9358891	C	-2.0351589	-2.0682900	1.0509749	H	3.1192811	-2.3681946	-0.8372177
C	-1.6242241	2.3558268	-0.8734252	H	-2.9850852	-3.4502756	-2.4404461	H	4.4734997	-0.5956125	-2.3564633
C	-1.6581455	-0.1500244	2.4865432	H	-3.2290342	-4.8592200	-0.4288256	H	5.6385924	-1.6930174	-1.5405454
C	-1.4436158	2.0566046	1.5252156	H	-2.6682762	-3.9798697	1.8085969	C	3.5404447	2.1563930	-0.0592153
C	-1.5573038	2.6223135	2.7950065	N	-1.7190682	-1.5269515	2.2918696	N	3.3664019	3.2799138	0.1124753
C	-1.7095793	1.7905484	3.8931360	N	-2.0723133	-0.9366409	-2.4432285	C	1.4937530	-0.1463250	-0.2039334
C	-1.7761609	0.4122027	3.7570676	N	-1.3062321	2.8403748	0.3878158	H	4.2997123	-2.4654899	1.5367172
H	-1.5258145	3.6970613	2.9141541	H	-1.3325165	3.8377176	0.5145511	H	6.0798673	-0.4901947	1.6549143
H	-1.7950422	2.2281439	4.8787235	H	-2.4407027	-1.2816335	-3.3135604	H	5.9899191	0.8322061	-0.6473880

1b Quadricyclane-ethinyl-TATA

E_{M062x-D3/def2TZVPP} = -1334.790048271

Nimag = 2 (-17.69 cm⁻¹; -16.54 cm⁻¹)

C	0.3054503	0.3034247	-0.0945918	H	-2.3276835	-1.0302136	-4.3946707	H	-2.5118600	1.1332272	-3.3628401
C	-1.1302770	-0.0443125	-0.0006913	H	-1.0336213	-3.7179672	2.8571254	C	5.2248477	0.2524714	0.3025426
C	-1.9801978	1.1980518	-0.1257588	H	-2.0094006	0.0955646	4.5736198	C	3.9342807	-0.4616393	-0.0379931
C	-1.4616538	-1.0110023	-1.1140504	H	-1.5490045	-2.3171390	4.8222897	C	2.8957731	0.6715019	-0.2368182
C	-1.3719566	-0.7026080	1.3381671	C	-2.3001572	1.9364283	1.0109498	C	3.6884847	1.9334865	0.0194105
C	-1.6973779	0.0753641	2.4446918	C	-2.9682718	3.1546828	0.8838703	C	3.7715013	1.2663363	-1.3237662
C	-1.7628444	-0.5075456	3.7096545	C	-3.3237891	3.6014334	-0.3792977	C	4.7973406	0.1400815	-1.1295429
C	-1.5059887	-1.8641665	3.8408492	C	-3.0562099	2.8526103	-1.5147241	C	4.9144361	1.6269682	0.8459516
C	-1.2152576	-2.6576889	2.7424688	C	-2.3876446	1.6349595	-1.3835984	H	3.1346661	2.8545877	0.1149901
C	-1.1582689	-2.0717652	1.4776801	H	-3.2091368	3.7351609	1.7648138	H	4.6984026	1.6082974	1.9136120
C	-1.8709972	-0.5278849	-2.3527081	H	-3.8403526	4.5467600	-0.4793723	H	5.7259757	2.3295061	0.6541510
C	-1.2454623	-2.3740050	-0.9257332	H	-3.3640005	3.1992886	-2.4925361	C	3.6513980	-1.8297003	0.2286013
C	-1.3857235	-3.2533699	-1.9996441	N	-2.1129522	0.8365935	-2.4881291	N	3.4231702	-2.9358321	0.4371242
C	-1.7589621	-2.7531021	-3.2371711	N	-1.9403505	1.4332685	2.2557890	C	1.4871371	0.5111329	-0.1655574
C	-2.0180939	-1.4040318	-3.4274294	N	-0.8904824	-2.8190303	0.3395901	H	6.0527536	-0.3436335	0.6547414
H	-1.2041283	-4.3108295	-1.8608406	H	-0.7586756	-3.8087064	0.4598547	H	5.3362125	-0.3924080	-1.8947861
H	-1.8658301	-3.4336704	-4.0711709	H	-2.2768692	1.9408163	3.0566112	H	3.4516521	1.7002478	-2.2557280

2a Norbornadiene-me-phenyl-ethinyl-TATA

E_{M062x-D3/def2TZVPP} = -1605.175260624

Nimag = 2 (-14.49 cm⁻¹; -5.84 cm⁻¹)

C	-0.2457023	-1.4876625	0.6394580	C	-2.7862046	-3.4233285	0.1223341	H	-4.6567694	-3.8121724	-0.8663231
C	-0.5345119	-2.8676838	1.0900366	C	-0.5378466	-2.7990450	3.6024283	H	-1.1383084	-5.2010861	-2.8979447
C	0.7645750	-3.6248130	1.2443716	C	-2.6503133	-2.7136067	2.4365560	H	-3.5872371	-4.9109227	-2.8011110
C	-1.2622650	-2.8201868	2.4137094	C	-3.3135472	-2.5177101	3.6480923	C	1.3142258	-4.2850416	0.1485604
C	-1.4012621	-3.5439317	0.0519411	C	-2.5748045	-2.4519134	4.8192594	C	2.5813256	-4.8598954	0.2459864
C	-0.8075457	-4.2041110	-1.0202745	C	-1.1970648	-2.6040793	4.8162472	C	3.2679201	-4.7802511	1.4476407
C	-1.5980179	-4.6969740	-2.0579207	H	-4.3912342	-2.4230832	3.6670754	C	2.1735300	-4.1658290	2.5597123
C	-2.9730723	-4.5329856	-1.9949587	H	-3.0871473	-2.2969734	5.7594210	C	1.4471049	-3.5902321	2.4571918
C	-3.5806782	-3.9147659	-0.9130747	H	-0.6348968	-2.5765825	5.7403275	H	3.0149114	-5.3643891	-0.6075029

H	4.2514598	-5.2240593	1.5249284	C	-0.4094463	7.3661454	-2.1793393	C	-0.4770424	2.0426037	0.3000452
H	3.2498093	-4.1324687	3.4988770	C	1.7903035	7.0708631	-1.4275572	C	1.1963954	1.1829498	-1.1961089
N	0.8404326	-2.9726842	3.5454905	H	1.0396913	5.8789458	0.3557012	H	1.7625446	0.3398852	-1.5707817
N	0.5756259	-4.3506219	-1.0278267	H	2.7982860	6.6717841	-1.5273003	C	2.5472956	2.6035233	-2.7274277
N	-3.3446155	-2.8032974	1.2353062	H	1.8036216	8.0725182	-1.0031535	H	-0.7652839	4.1514835	0.2292815
H	-4.3483933	-2.8206550	1.2995923	C	0.8718669	4.7838203	-4.1256252	H	-1.2197137	1.8793297	1.0678276
H	0.9607517	-4.9145682	-1.7666791	N	0.7937828	4.2809286	-5.1570715	H	2.1558548	2.4738581	-3.7366770
H	1.3179713	-3.0511334	4.4274931	C	-0.0232352	-0.3705807	0.2531119	H	3.3158407	1.8496040	-2.5663322
C	0.9680124	6.9793596	-2.7339705	H	1.3146740	7.5238232	-3.6054905	H	3.0121400	3.5871838	-2.6845659
C	0.9649280	5.4453064	-2.8762942	C	1.4605920	2.4533002	-1.6987746	H	-1.1656789	7.8992154	-2.7341704
C	0.8816211	4.9176407	-1.6438303	C	0.7241607	3.5368517	-1.1888772	H	-1.3355569	6.8786681	-0.2819695
C	0.8239345	6.1198949	-0.6802712	C	-0.2146732	3.3100529	-0.1731754				
C	-0.4940389	6.8555527	-0.9575329	C	0.2309185	0.9542328	-0.2180916				

2b Quadricyclane-ethynyl-TATA

$E_{M062x-D3/def2TZVPP} = -1605.149206215$

$Nimag = 2 (-20.93 \text{ cm}^{-1}; -9.38 \text{ cm}^{-1})$

C	-0.4920794	-1.4529178	0.5637063	C	2.3648607	-4.6692074	-0.3724295	H	1.5803935	8.1676805	-1.1365444
C	-0.6497178	-2.8474594	1.0339735	C	3.2503876	-4.5512686	0.6874022	C	1.8153984	4.4849070	-3.9889471
C	0.6905283	-3.5411787	0.9486421	C	2.8711554	-3.9696366	1.8874712	N	2.2584441	3.7623320	-4.7646901
C	-1.1341775	-2.8431952	2.4661788	C	1.5764238	-3.4681948	2.0196116	C	-0.3406944	-0.3260744	0.1716934
C	-1.6521433	-3.5606216	0.1557829	H	2.6662243	-5.1455667	-1.2959930	H	2.3854789	7.2403303	-3.5344409
C	-1.2252173	-4.1886762	-1.0113497	H	4.2552340	-4.9375438	0.5814181	H	-0.1472328	6.8140257	-4.1701537
C	-2.1615047	-4.7197010	-1.8983923	H	3.5650125	-3.9040339	2.7151366	H	-1.4960300	6.1783506	-1.7529481
C	-3.5100246	-4.6290828	-1.5908788	N	1.1413604	-2.8839265	3.2047149	C	1.3828491	2.8335390	-0.8097147
C	-3.9465520	-4.0463391	-0.4111764	N	0.1395976	-4.2686432	-1.2623338	C	0.2912287	3.6098636	-1.2288832
C	-3.0068563	-3.5154283	0.4722432	N	-3.3908861	-2.9311621	1.6751103	C	-0.9923770	3.0768596	-1.1789070
C	-0.2122939	-2.7884330	3.5081096	H	-4.3640119	-3.0099840	1.9180068	C	-0.1392530	1.0086375	-0.3004507
C	-2.4994852	-2.8126794	2.7361005	H	0.4174890	-4.7994281	-2.0704374	C	-1.2157592	1.7910799	-0.7147000
C	-2.9466326	-2.6632881	4.0488097	H	1.7711986	-2.9396377	3.9871547	C	1.1510065	1.5448698	-0.3551056
C	-2.0164256	-2.5644119	5.0717509	C	1.7019674	6.8108616	-2.8178765	H	1.9824647	0.9340598	-0.0279695
C	-0.6548805	-2.6381868	4.8222882	C	1.2703154	5.3728702	-3.0219623	C	2.7767330	3.3963533	-0.8425132
H	-4.0073038	-2.6289898	4.2599392	C	0.5161198	4.9838844	-1.7199147	H	-1.8260071	3.6794573	-1.5156086
H	-2.3616269	-2.4451470	6.0899393	C	0.6297525	6.2324134	-0.8755158	H	-2.2159864	1.3829082	-0.6769466
H	0.0604890	-2.5835176	5.6323330	C	-0.4356858	6.1274493	-1.9385272	H	3.1174578	3.5506670	-1.8680076
H	-5.0008288	-4.0038645	-0.1714096	C	0.2938146	6.5132441	-3.2347611	H	3.4785479	2.7231449	-0.3551211
H	-1.8328189	-5.1984179	-2.8113169	C	1.7652195	7.1124688	-1.3402804	H	2.8160902	4.3620323	-0.3355287
H	-4.2372912	-5.0393975	-2.2786082	H	0.3357150	6.1603382	0.1610384				
C	1.0710642	-4.1663107	-0.2357381	H	2.7217615	6.8264237	-0.9024730				

3a Norbornadiene-TOTA

$E_{M062x-D3/def2TZVPP} = -1318.251824257$

$Nimag = 0$

C	0.0303869	-0.3511217	0.0093937	H	-0.2781967	-0.0107475	4.6261669	C	-0.2121972	3.1072510	0.8141606
C	1.3420349	-1.0221292	0.2740226	H	-3.9151937	-1.7686390	-1.9316991	C	-0.6039523	3.7295868	-0.2906174
C	-0.7457136	-0.3070325	1.2894456	H	-0.2096073	-3.0428432	-3.7398128	C	1.5817329	2.9810505	-0.6931381
C	-0.7297440	-1.1668789	-0.9776950	H	-2.6892449	-2.9282005	-3.7525818	H	1.5267044	1.7560412	1.2190608
C	-0.0526605	-1.8771252	-1.9544285	C	1.9566344	-1.7459952	-0.7380835	H	2.3195066	2.4244061	-1.2685206
C	-0.7483791	-2.5153255	-2.9666958	C	3.2168738	-2.2907561	-0.5446882	H	1.9969285	3.9128835	-0.3156694
C	-2.1361776	-2.4470080	-2.9580989	C	3.8271663	-2.1296525	0.6931762	C	-0.8639888	1.2073038	-2.7175994
C	-2.8358062	-1.7987171	-1.9477594	C	3.1928158	-1.4785037	1.7444906	N	-1.4372901	0.9026812	-3.6666912
C	-2.1144738	-1.1678017	-0.9497075	C	1.9342613	-0.9413044	1.5248404	H	0.2450549	3.7415778	-2.3689055
C	-0.0882837	-0.2360257	2.5078261	H	3.6902777	-2.8390446	-1.3460414	H	-1.4054541	4.4419521	-0.4081380
C	-2.1323889	-0.3281868	1.2480166	H	4.8098448	-2.5512750	0.8532533	H	-0.6177832	3.1861946	1.8113661
C	-2.8704806	-0.1641679	2.4103500	H	3.6472956	-1.3961991	2.7209928	O	1.2824772	-0.3324287	2.5730844
C	-2.1904889	-0.0186140	3.6133187	C	0.2441183	3.1763812	-1.4434643	O	1.3227328	-1.9451889	-1.9370433
C	-0.8033025	-0.0741643	3.6843094	C	-0.1432466	1.6879500	-1.5909415	O	-2.7904529	-0.5231175	0.0621837
H	-3.9495247	-0.1672460	2.3630357	C	0.2480325	1.0660811	-0.4730302				
H	-2.7577960	0.1083719	4.5251978	C	0.9069482	2.1357278	0.4133587				

3b Quadricyclane-TOTA

$E_{M062x-D3/def2TZVPP} = -1318.226393475$

$Nimag = 0$

C	0.0061829	-0.2663180	0.1019546	C	-1.0856375	-0.2002219	3.7100225	H	4.7372488	-2.4523368	1.1912893
C	1.2952103	-0.9497219	0.4240347	H	-4.1321166	-0.4116404	2.1839295	H	3.4391516	-1.3622045	3.0073400
C	-0.8673625	-0.3232148	1.3141530	H	-3.0974024	-0.1590752	4.4287937	O	1.0759732	-0.3068098	2.7199027
C	-0.6628669	-1.0177742	-1.0034119	H	-0.6238301	-0.1446450	4.6850072	O	1.4751725	-1.7192327	-1.8361984
C	0.1051800	-1.6523562	-1.9689094	H	-3.7468299	-1.7257810	-2.1963387	O	-2.8247284	-0.6292435	-0.0395596
C	-0.4891891	-2.2507742	-3.0667525	H	0.1249975	-2.7274976	-3.8165603	C	-0.0171503	3.3606456	-1.3172645
C	-1.8772693	-2.2367703	-3.1552149	H	-2.3541478	-2.6964228	-4.0101575	C	-0.7139158	2.3431798	-0.4315860
C	-2.6681507	-1.6908088	-2.1538345	C	1.9987600	-1.6096470	-0.5709343	C	0.2990561	1.1706492	-0.3030867
C	-2.0459605	-1.1015356	-1.0619001	C	3.2481389	-2.1504571	-0.3092725	C	1.4564655	1.6131371	-1.1602513
C	-0.2948222	-0.2693854	2.5765276	C	3.7637243	-2.0336771	0.9764523	C	1.3228780	2.1242525	0.2541833
C	-2.2430847	-0.4371384	1.1872189	C	3.0509072	-1.42226615	2.0010432	C	1.0279293	2.6658945	-2.1535188
C	-3.0602172	-0.3620850	2.3051467	C	1.8019465	-0.8927239	1.7130851	H	2.2380206	0.9017713	-1.3801845
C	-2.4677453	-0.2226779	3.5521713	H	3.7898972	-2.6541903	-1.0965201	C	-2.1144788	2.3768862	-0.1845161

N	-3.2436121	2.4471762	0.0161454
C	0.3298704	3.2887176	0.1368149
H	-0.6051590	4.1896293	-1.6807240
H	0.6067968	2.2307517	-3.0597319
H	1.8444056	3.3368115	-2.4216740
H	0.1556229	4.0733537	0.8535434
H	2.0421408	1.9561725	1.0393432

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